

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات

الطبعة الثالثة

الجزء الثالث: الأمراض الطفيلية

بيدرو ن. آتشا وبوريس تسيفيرس



صدرت الطبعة العربية عن
منظمة الصحة العالمية
إقليم شرق المتوسط

صدرت الطبعة الأنكليزية عن
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الإقليم الأمريكي

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2003

الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والأمراض السارية المشتركة بين الإنسان والحيوانات – الطبعة الثالثة

Zoonoses and Communicable Diseases Common to Man and Animals –
Third Edition

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جميع الحقوق محفوظة.

إن التسميات المستخدمة في هذه المنشورة، وطريقة عرض المواد الواردة فيها، لا تعبّر عن رأي الأمانة العامة لمنظمة الصحة العالمية بشأن الوضع القانوني لأي بلد، أو إقليم، أو مدينة، أو منطقة، أو لسلطات أي منها، أو بشأن تحديد حدودها أو تخومها. وتشكّل الخطوط المنقوطة على الخرائط خطوطاً حدودية تقريبية قد لا يوجد بعد اتفاق كامل عليها.

كما أن ذكر شركات بعينها أو منتجات جهات صانعة معيّنة لا يعني أن هذه الشركات والمنتجات معتمدة، أو موصى بها من قِبَل منظمة الصحة العالمية، تفضيلاً لها على سواها مما يماثلها ولم يرد ذكره. وفيما عدا الخطأ والسهو، تميّز أسماء المنتجات المسجّلة الملكية بوضع خط تحتها.

يمكن الحصول على منشورات منظمة الصحة العالمية من وحدة التسويق والتوزيع، المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، ص. ب. (7608)، مدينة نصر، القاهرة 11371، مصر (هاتف رقم: +202 670 2535؛ فاكس رقم: +202 670 2492؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: DSA@emro.who.int). وينبغي توجيه طلبات الحصول على الإذن باستنساخ أو ترجمة منشورات المكتب الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط، سواء كان ذلك لبيعها أو لتوزيعها توزيعاً غير تجاري إلى المستشار الإقليمي للإعلام الصحي والطبي، على العنوان المذكور أعلاه (فاكس رقم: +202 276 5400؛ عنوان البريد الإلكتروني: HBI@emro.who.int).

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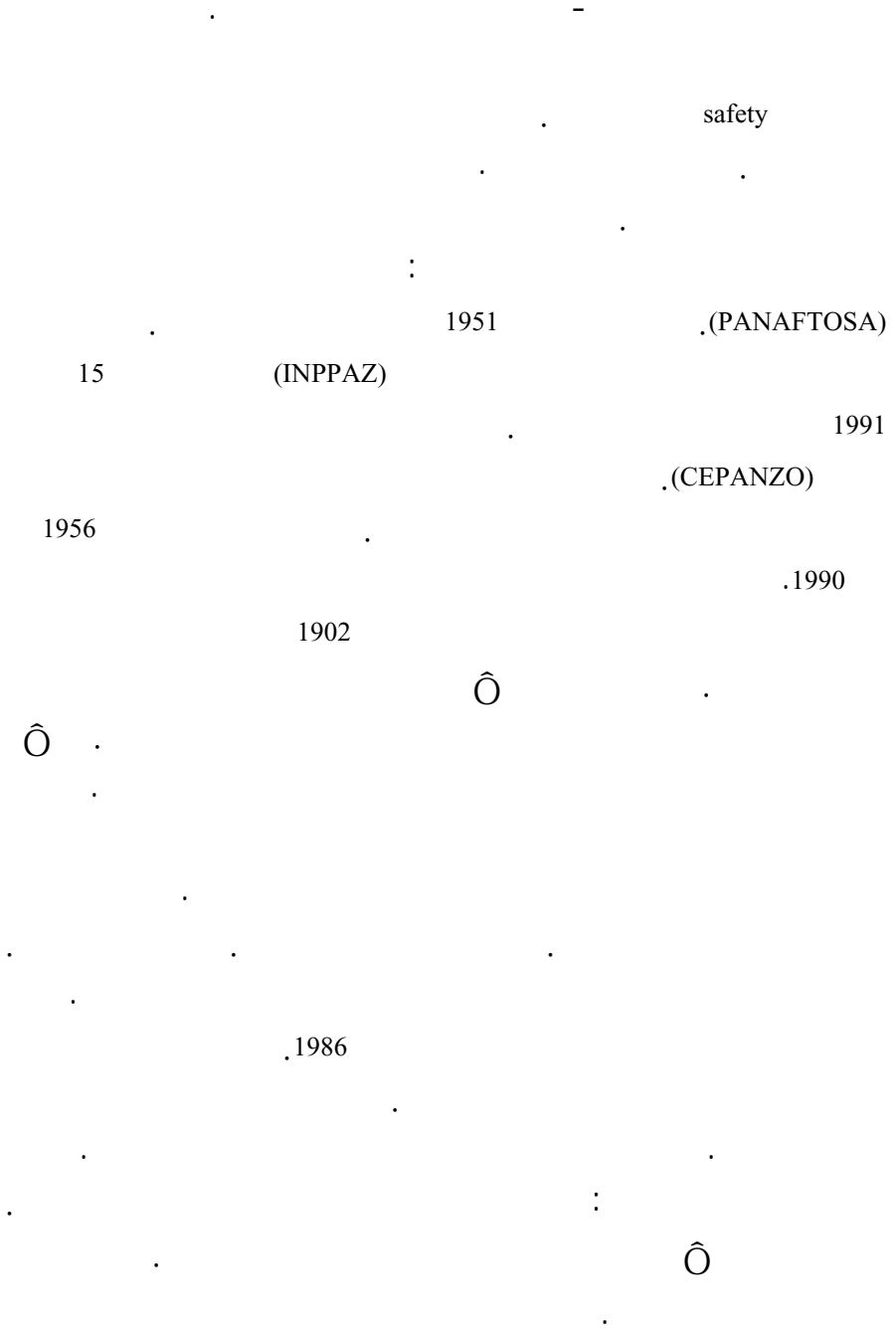
تقديم

دكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية لشرق المتوسط

شهدت العقود الأخيرة ازدياد أهمية الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر والتي يشترك في المعاناة من ويلاتها الناس والحيوانات معاً، إلى جانب ازدياد وتعقيد وسائل المواصلات، وهو أمر أذى في مقابل ذلك إلى تسريع وتسهيل نشر العوامل الناقلة للأمراض، وإلى تضاؤل دور التباعد في المسافات، فلم يعد مقدور أي فرد أو مجموعة أن يكون بأمن عن الإصابة بهذه الأمراض، ورغم قطع خطوات كبيرة على درب التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في تشخيص وتصنيف هذه الأمراض، ورغم الإنجازات الكبيرة التي تحققت في مضمار المعالجة والوقاية منها، فإن هذه الأمراض لا تزال تشكل تهديداً خطيراً للصحة في العالم. وقد قام الزملاء في المكتب الإقليمي الأمريكي للصحة العالمية بإعداد هذا السفر حول الأمراض الحيوانية المصدر في ثلاثة أجزاء متكاملة، فلم نتردد في نقل فوائد هذا الجهد إلى بلداننا، بترجمته إلى اللغة العربية، وقد ساعدنا المركز العربي للتعريب والترجمة والتأليف والنشر في تحقيق ذلك، وهو أحد المراكز المتخصصة لجامعة الدول العربية، ويعمل من مقره في دمشق على توفير المواد التعليمية والتدريبية باللغة العربية للمؤسسات الأكاديمية والمهنية وللجامعات العربية، فجاءت الترجمة مثلاً على الاجتهاد في وضع تسميات جديدة باللغة العربية لكائنات لم تكن قد عرفت لها تسميات من قبل، وفي ذلك من التحدي ما يدفعنا للإشادة بالعاملين الصامتين الذين ساهموا في إنجاز هذا العمل، ولا يفوتنا أن نؤكد على أن نجاح هذه الجهود ينبغي أن يترجم في حيز التطبيق بالاستفادة من مضمون هذا الكتاب ووضعه موضع التطبيق العملي، وتحديثه ونشر ما حفل به من معلومات على أوسع نطاق، وفي الختام، يرحب المكتب الإقليمي بتلقي أي ملاحظات لاستكمال خصوصية البلدان العربية ولعتها في هذا الصدد.

والله الحق وهو بهدي على السبيل القويم.

الدكتور حسين عبد الرزاق الجزائري
المدير الإقليمي لمنظمة الصحة العالمية
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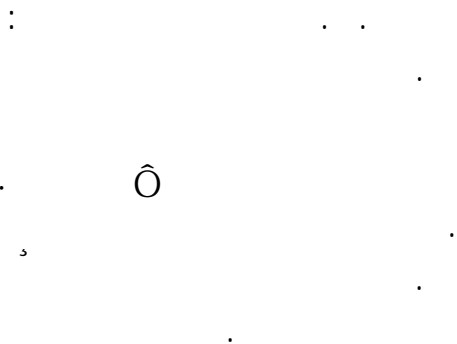
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القسم الأول
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AFRICAN TRYPANOSOMIASIS

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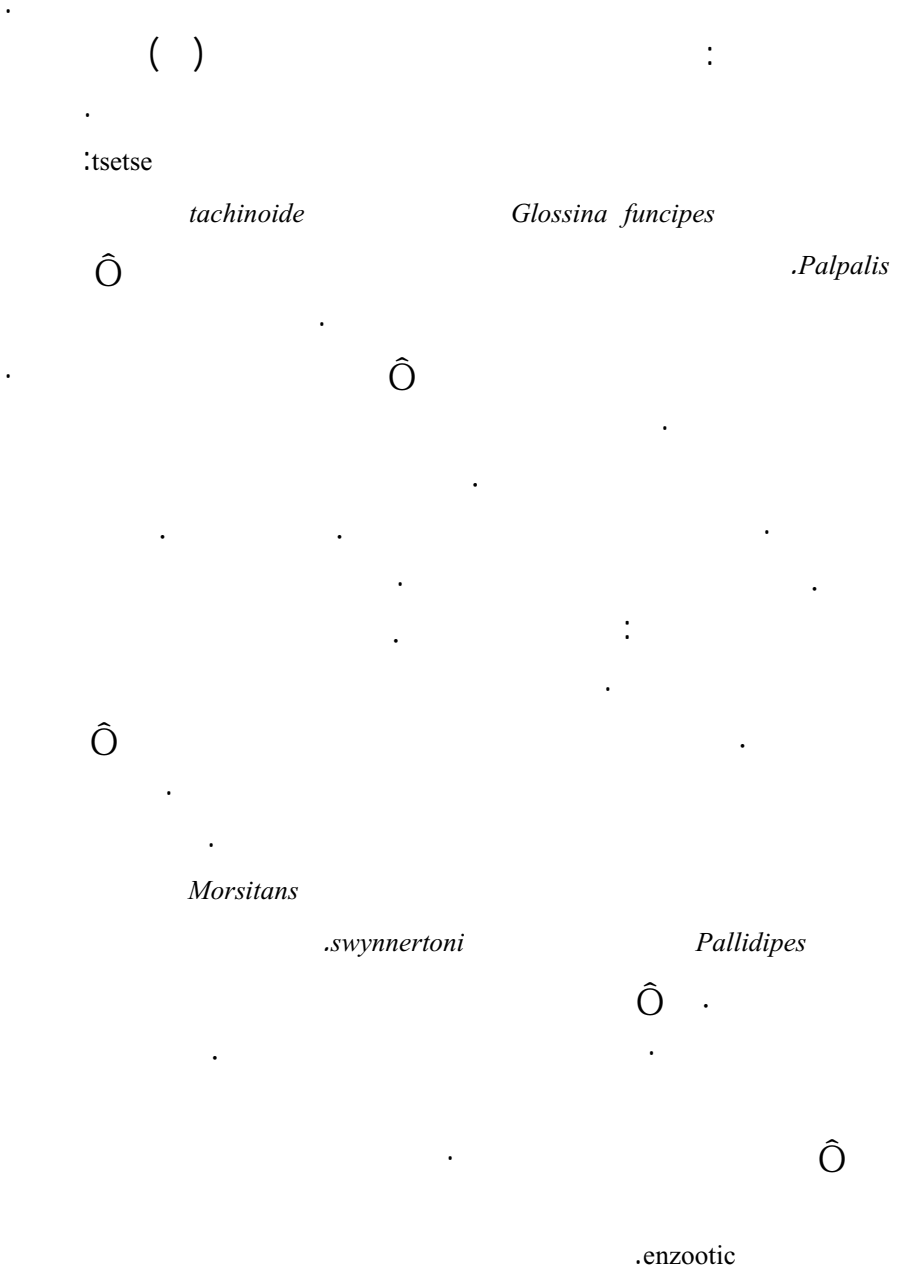
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ICD-10 A06

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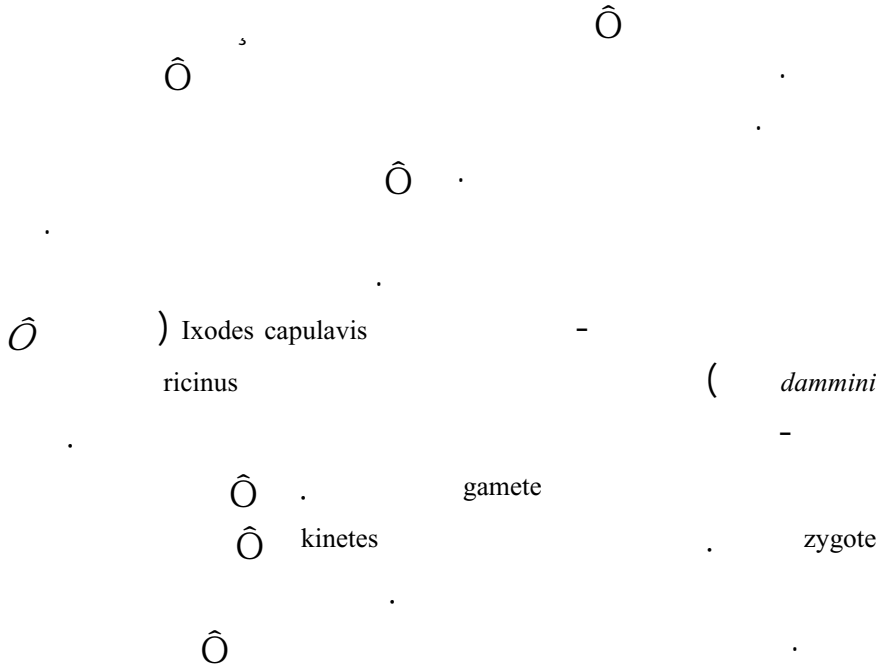
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Barriga, O.O. *Veterinary Parasitology for Practitioners*, 2nd ed. Edina: Burgess International Group, 1997.

De la Fuente, J., M. Rodríguez, M. Redondo, C. Montero, J.C. García-García, L. Méndez, *et al.* Field studies and cost-effectiveness analysis of vaccination with Gavac™ against the cattle tick, *Boophilus microplus*. *Vaccine* 16(4):366–373, 1998.

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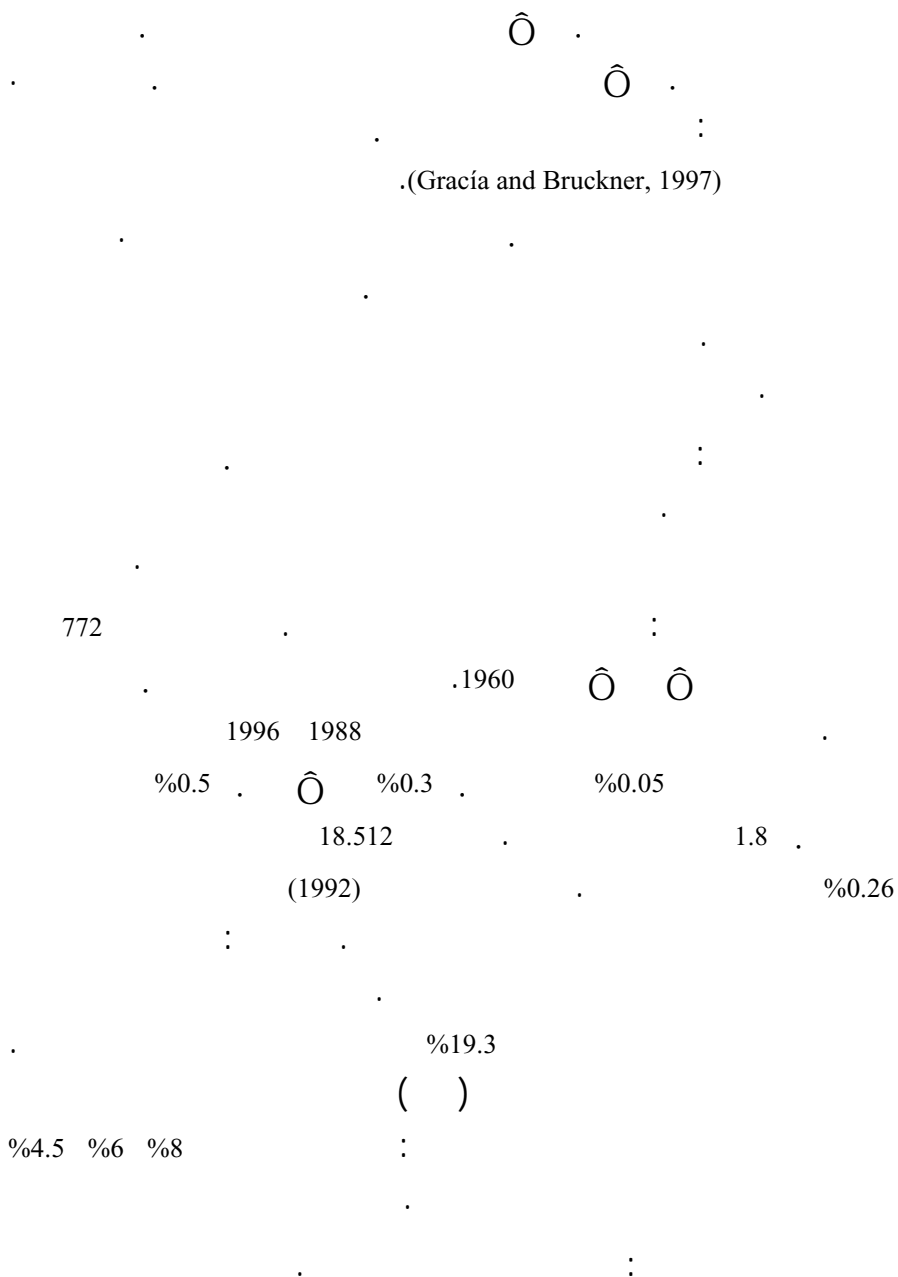
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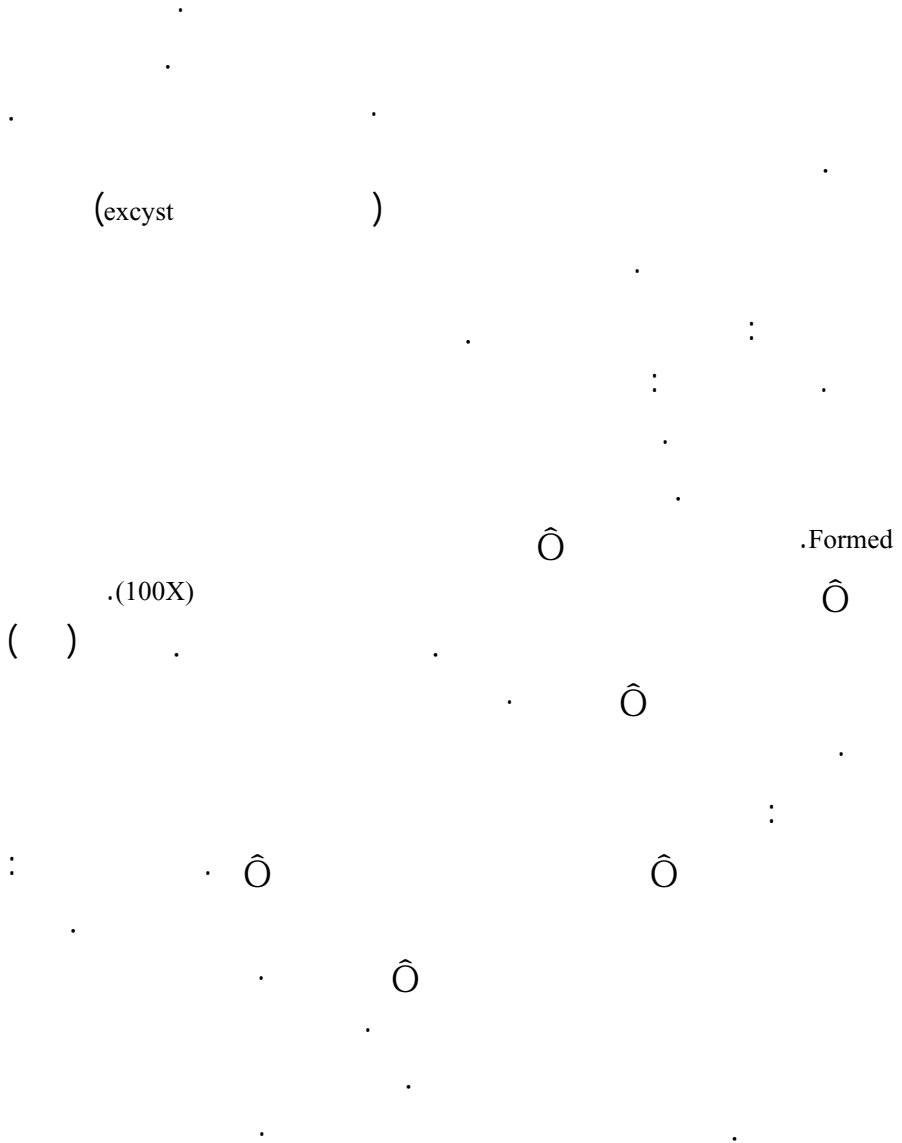
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García, L.S., D.A. Bruckner. *Diagnostic Medical Parasitology*, 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: ASM Press; 1997.

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CHAGAS' DISEASE

ICD-10 B57

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CRYPTOSPORIDIOSIS

ICD-10 A07.2

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CUTANEOUS LEISHMANIASIS

ICD-10 B55.1

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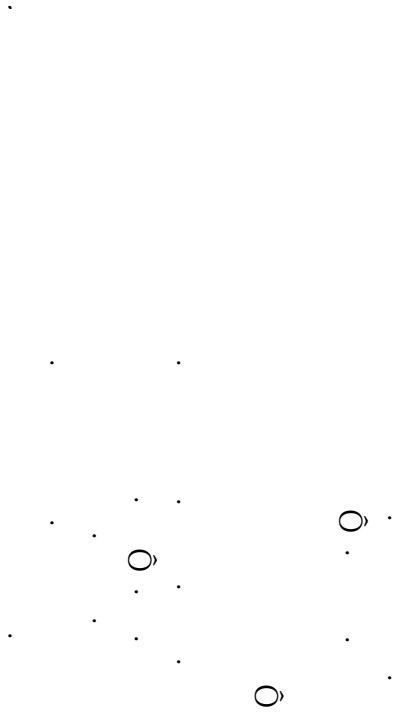
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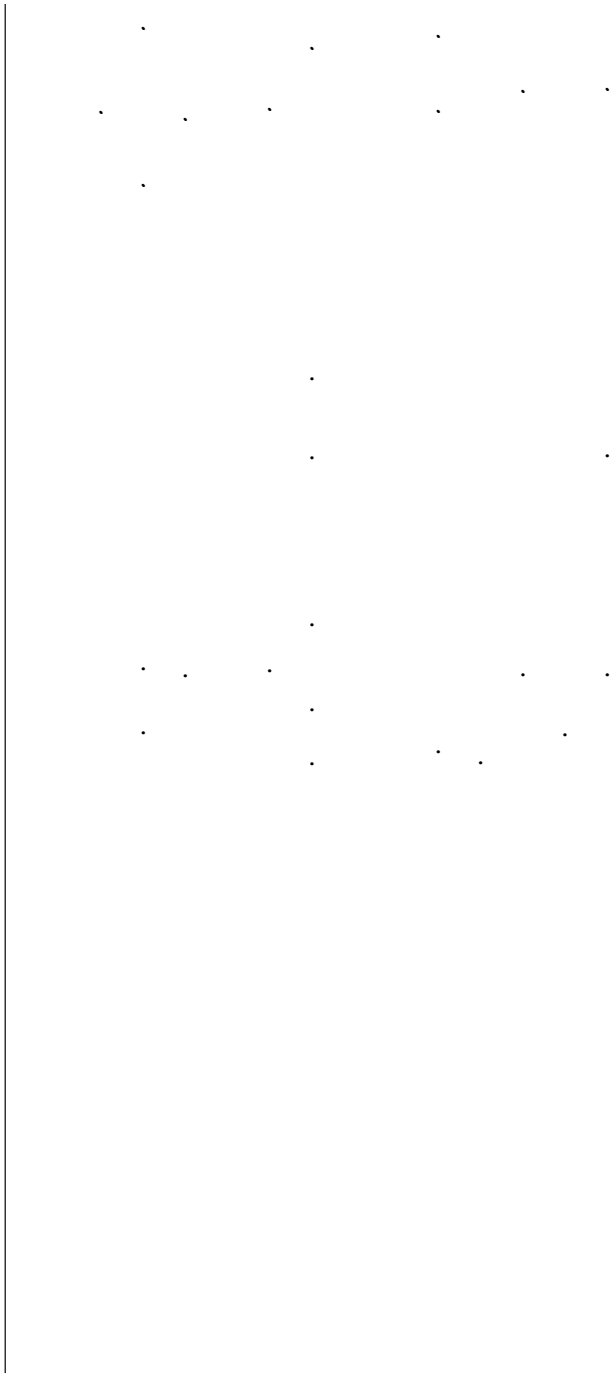
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CYCLOSPORIASIS

Cyclospora cayetanensis :
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(Khalifa *et al.*, 2001)

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Bern, C., B. Hernandez, M.B. Lopez, *et al.* Epidemiologic studies of *Cyclospora cayetanensis* in Guatemala. *Emerg Infect Dis* 5:766–774, 1999.

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GIARDIASIS

ICD-10 A07.1

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(Renton *et al.*, 1994

Bielec *et al.*, 1996; Kaucner and Stinear,)

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INFECTIONS CAUSED BY FREE-LIVING AMEBAE

B60.2 . ICD-10 B60.1

ICD-10 B60.1 Acanthamebiasis, B60.2 Naegleriasis

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179 1996
103 *N. fowleri*
63 Ô
.(Martínez and visresvara, 1997) *mandrillaris* Ô

570 :1993

.(Benenson, 1995)

Keratis

(Van der Lugt and Van der Merve, 1990)

(Pearce *et al.*, 1985)

invasive

.(NiederKorn *et al.*, 1992)

.(García and BrucKner, 1997) ()

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.(Tyndall and Domingue, 1982)

Legionella

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Simpson *et al.*, 1982; Pearce *et al.*)

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. (1985, NiederKorn *et al.*, 1992; Visvesvara *et al.*, 1993

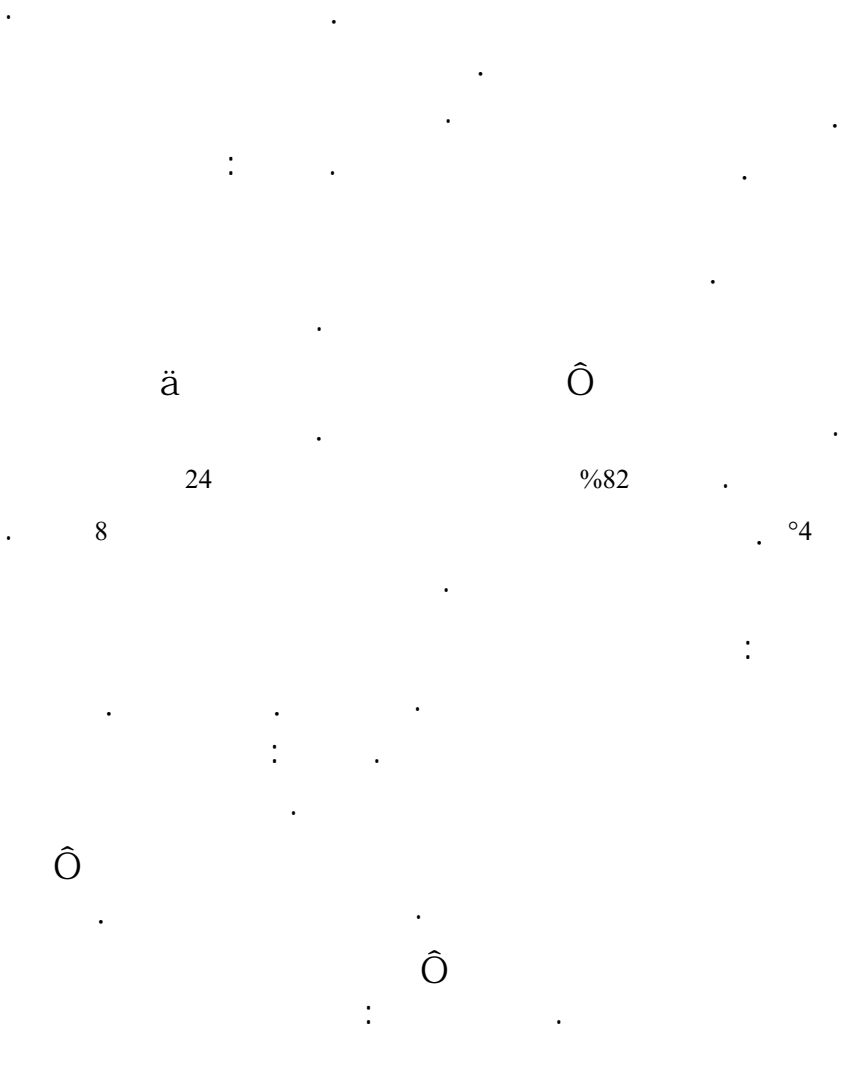
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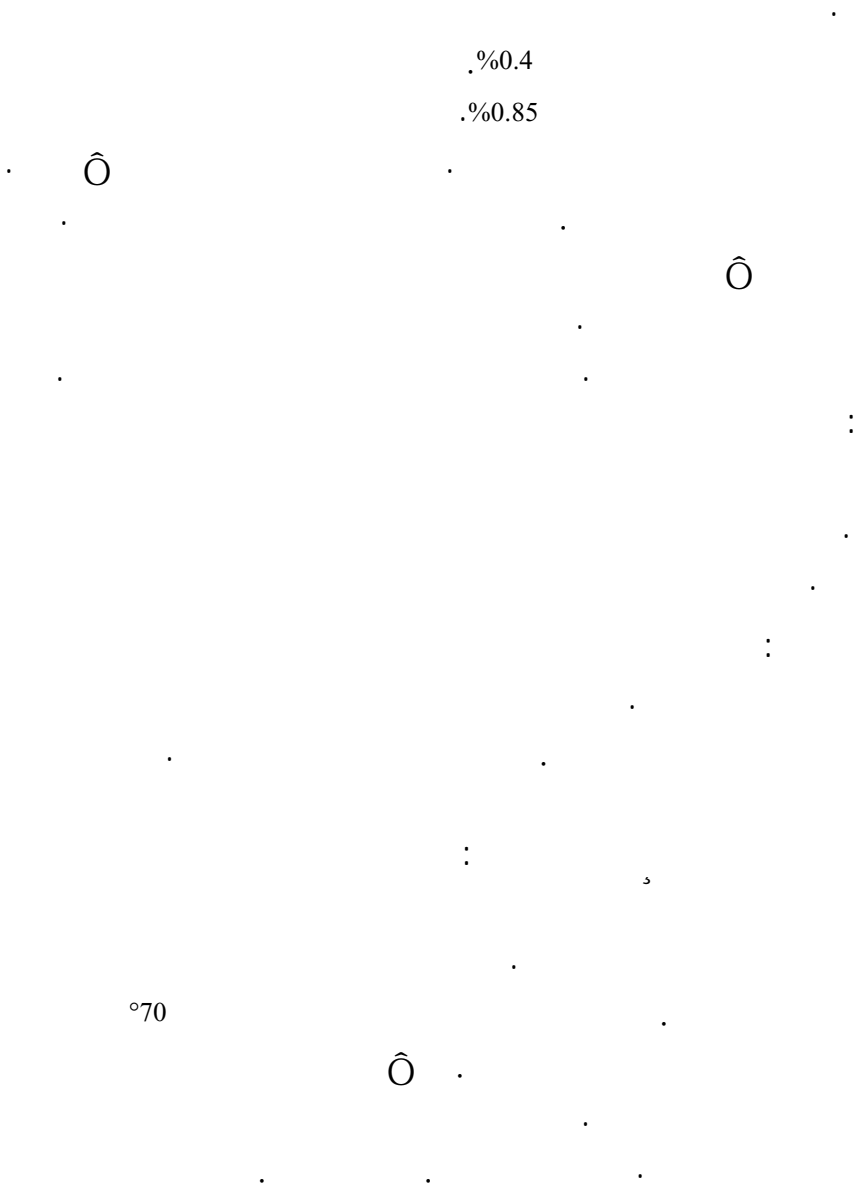
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(Anzil *et al.*, 1991)



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Antzil, A.P., C. Rao, M.A. Wrzolek, G.S. Visvesvara, J.H. Sher, P.B. Kozłowski. Amebic meningoencephalitis in a patient with AIDS caused by a newly recognized opportunistic pathogen, *Leptomyxid ameba*. *Arch Pathol Lab Med* 115:21-25, 1991.

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MALARIA IN NONHUMAN PRIMATES

ICD10 B53.1

ICD-10 B53.1 Malaria due to simian plasmodia

.plaudism

:

Phylum Apicomplexa

:

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.*Plasmodium*

P.ovale

.*P.malariae*

.*P. falciparum*

.

.*P.vivax*

Pondeidea

simians

Hylobatidae

(

) (gibbons)

Cercopithecidae

Lemuridae

Lemuraes

Cebidae

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.(Collins and Aikawa, 1977)

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.*Cynomoly*

.*Schewtzi*

.*Knowplesi*

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.*Simium*

Aotus

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 . *Reichenowi* .
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Anopleles
 Ô merozoites Ô
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 .hypnozoites .
 Cogswall,) .
 replication (2) (1992
 sporozoites .
) merogony ()
 .(schizogony
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24

72

48

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macrogametocytes

.microgametocytes

Anopheles

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zygote

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Ô sporozoites

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.sporogony

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 Cebidae :
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 . *gonderi* . *mandrill*
 Petersi . *georgesi*
 (*Macaca mulatto*) \hat{O} *Cerocebus* .(Poirriez *et al.*, 1995)
Fragile *Coatneyi*
 Aikawa *et al.*, 1992; Fujioka *et al.*) \hat{O}
 Saxena *et al.*) .(1994

Saimiri (1993)

(Millet *et al.*, 1994)

anopheline

Anopheles

balabacensis

neivai

Cruzi

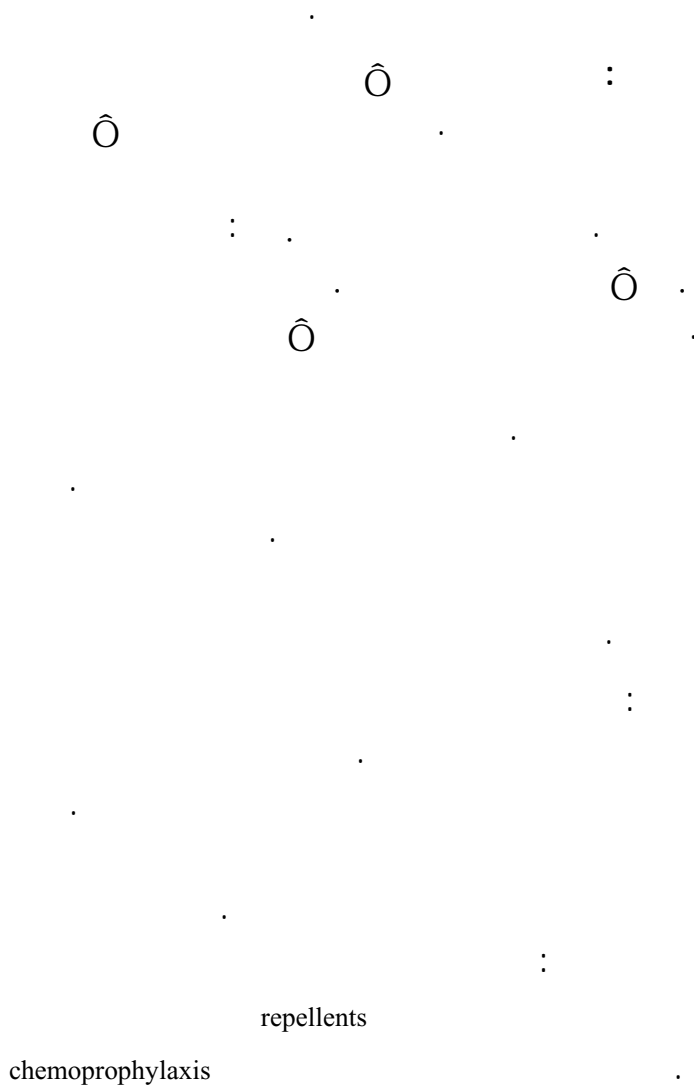
Darlingi

gambine

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gambine





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MICROSPORIDIOSIS

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ICD-10 B60.8

ICD-10 B60.8 Other specified protozoal diseases

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700 .Microspora

Enterocyto- : Ô

) .*Encephalitozoon intestinalis* .*zoon bienewsi*

.*hellem* .(*Septata intestinalis*

.*Pleistophora* .*Nosema* .*cuniculi*

Enterocytozoon .*Vittaforma* (Scaglia *et al.*, 1994) .*Trachipleistophora*

Encephalitozoon .

.*Pleistophora* .*Nosema* .

Field *et al.*) *Vittaforma* .*Trachipleistophora*

.*Enterocytozoon bienewsi* Ô 1985 .(1996

Ô .

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: *Enterocytozoon bienewsi*

.(Rinder *et al.*, 1997)

Apicomplexa

. : .(Esporozoa)

.(Goodgame, 1996) microsporidia

) (merogony)
(sporogony

3 1
. extrusion sporoplasm
filament Ô polaroplast

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.(CDC, 2003)

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1994 (Rabedonirina et al., 1996)

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10 Ô Ô *Enterocytozoon bienewisi*
%50 %12 .

.(Vglino et al., 1996)

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microvilli

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(Dore et al., 1996; Moss et al., 1997)

Trachipleistophora

Vittaforma

(Field et al., 1996)

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Vittaforma

Enterocytozoon bieneusi

(Dowd et al., 1998)

parenteral

scrapings

.(Didier *et al.*, 1995)

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.(Croppo *et al.*, 1998)

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.(Gainzarian *et al.*, 1998).(Croppo *et al.*, 1998)

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(1998)

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SAROCYSTOSIS

ICD-10 A07.8

ICD-10 A07.8 Other specified protozoal intestinal diseases

.Sarcosporidiosis :

Ô *Sarcocystis* :

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.*Suihominis* Ô (

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Isospora

.(el Naga *et al.*, 1998)

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Lindemanni

.Apicomplexa

Markus,)

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(1978)

striated

\hat{O} (sarcocysts)

compartment

bradyzoites

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.sporogony

sporocysts

merogony

tachyzoites

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merozoites

.(Rommel, 1989)

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.(WHO, 1981) %10 %6

0.06 \hat{O} .%21.8
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 .%21 .

.(Wong and Pathmanathan, 1992) \hat{O}

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) *cruzi*
) *Hirsuta* (*bovicanis*
 . \hat{O} (*bovifelis*
 \hat{O}) *Miescheriana*
 \hat{O} .*Poreifelis* \hat{O} (*suicanis*

\hat{O}
 (1981)

:%47 \hat{O} \hat{O}
 .(Saleque and Bhatia, 1991) %43 *Miescheriana*

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.(Bunyaratvej *et al.*, 1982)

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.(Barriga, 1997)

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13.9	11.6	\hat{O}		
			(Frenkiel <i>et al.</i> , 1979)	10.8
			.Stieda	10 \hat{O}
(Gorman, 1984)	9 - 4		20 - 6	

trichinoscopy

tryptic \hat{O}

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.(WHO, 1981)

.(Habeb *et al.*, 1966)

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Barriga, O.O. *Veterinary Parasitology for Practitioners*, 2nd ed. Edina: Burgess International Group; 1997.

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TOXOPLASMOSIS

P37.1 . ICD-10 B58

ICD-10 B58 Toxoplasmosis; PE7.1 Congenital toxoplasmosis

.*Toxoplasma gondii* :

.*Sarcocystis* .Phylum Apicomplexa

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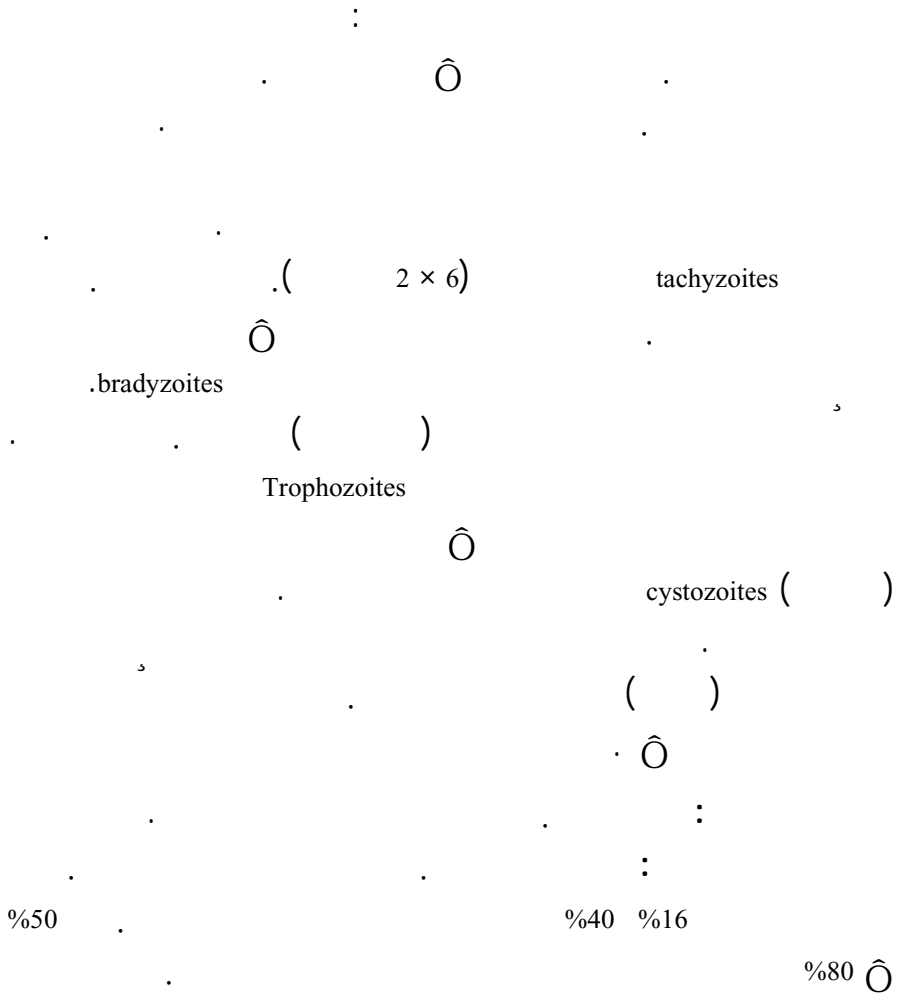
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.(Dubeg and Beattic, 1988)



.(Barriga, 1997)



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(Choi *et al.*, 1997)

(1996) Mullens \hat{O}

.(Mullens, 1996)

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.(Gómez Marín *et al.*, 1997)

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%84 .

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HIV

%21.1 HIV

.(Chintana *et al.*, 1998)

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200

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(*Oncifelis geoffroyi*, *Felis colocolo*, *Felis eira*)

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%37

.(Pizzi *et al.*, 1978) %59

%45 - %25

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237 60

%82 .

(%23)

55

%60

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.(Ruiz and Frenkel, 1980)

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11 24.3

(Dubey 1973)

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13.2 – 3.5 : \hat{O}

(Dubey and Streitl, 1976)

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Neosporo caninum

(Barriga, 1997)

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11.5 %87.3

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.(WHO, 1979)

%29 %80 (Jenum *et al.*, 1998)
(%30) Ô

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(Dubey, 1977)

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(1997)

.(Chintana *et al.*, 1998)

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18 - 4

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%12.8

.(%10.2)

.(%16.6)

Toxocora canis

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%2

%32

21 - 3

144 Ô

.(%92)

Ô

%72

.(Riemann *et al.*, 1975) (%60)

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VISCERAL LEISHMANIASIS

ICD-10 B55.0

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 Wilson) *infantum* .
 (and Streit, 1986

(Barral *et al.*, 1991) amazonensis

.(Giudice *et al.*, 1996)

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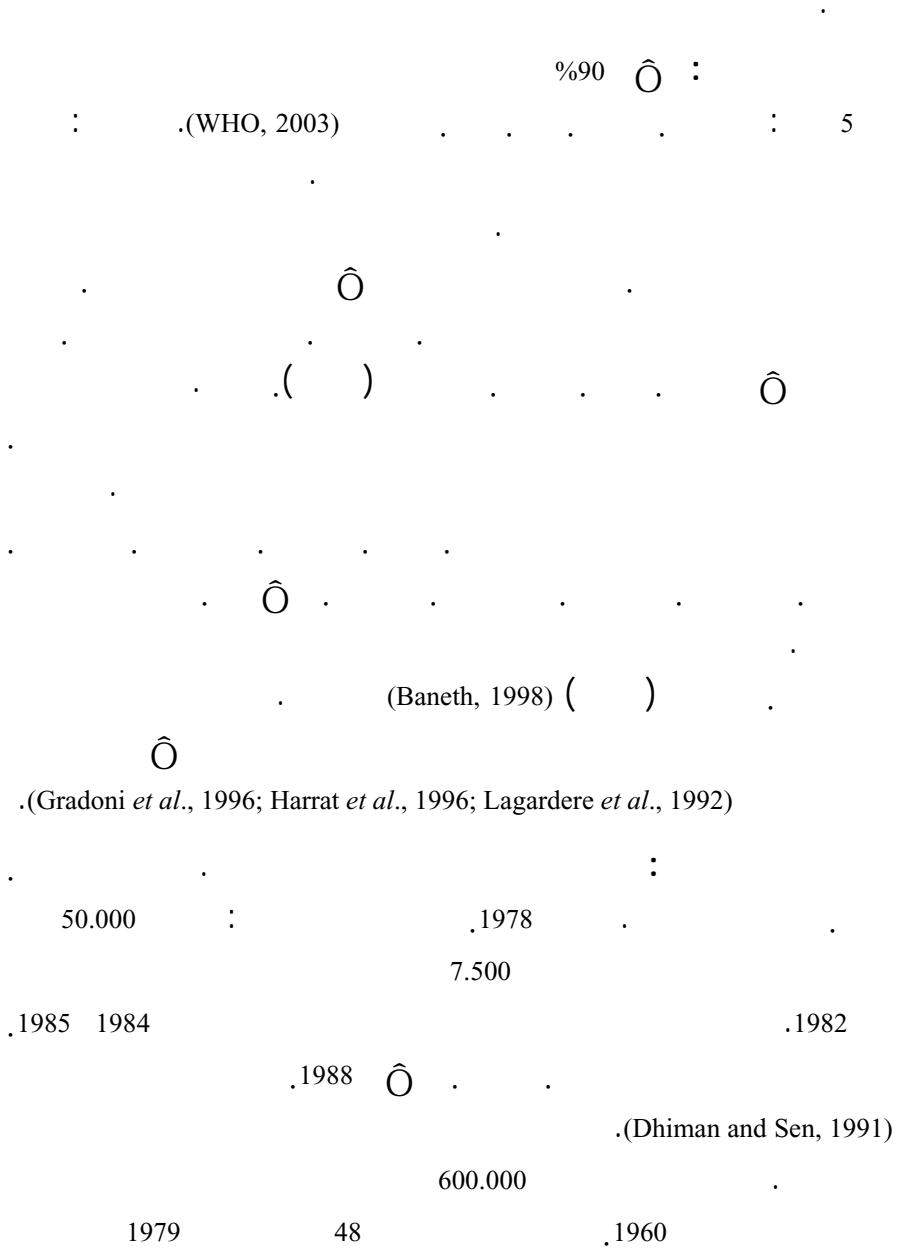
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القسم الثاني

الدُّوَادَات (الأدواء الديدانية)

1. أدواء المَثْقُوبَات

2. أدواء الشُّرَاطِيَّات

3. أدواء مُشَوِّكَات الرَأْس

وأدواء المَمْسُودَات

1. Trematodiases

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CERCARIAL DERMATITIS

ICD-10 B65.3

(Bather's dermatitis, Swimmer's dermatitis) :
clam digger .
) cercariae :
Australobilharzia :
Gigantobilharzia *Bilharziella*
Ornithobilharzia *Microbilharzia*
:) *Trichobilharzia*
() *Orientobilharzia* *Heterobilharzia*
Schistosomatium *Schistosoma*
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preadult stage .
miracidium
(snail)
Nassarius *Lymnaea* *Bulineus*
Stagnicola *Planorbis* *Physa*
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Metacercaria

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∴ (Lindblade, 1998) ()

Kolarova)

(*et al.*, 1989

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CLONORCHIASIS

ICD-10 B66.1

			:
	<i>Clonorchis sinensis</i>	\hat{O}	
	<i>Clonorchis sinensis</i>	\hat{O}	:
		5 – 3	20 – 12
	<i>Opinhorchis</i>		
			.1907
	operculate		
<i>Parafossarulus</i>	<i>Melanoides</i>	<i>Bulimus</i>	<i>Alocinma</i>
		<i>Semisulcospira</i> ()	
)	100	\hat{O}	
	12	.Cyprinidea	
	()		
			. \hat{O}
embryonated ()			

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.miracidia

lavra

sporocyste

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.redia

pedogenesis ()

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48 - 24

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metacercaria

juvenile

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%32

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.(Kim, 1995)

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150 %26 :
 Sun,) 400 %15.5
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 30 7 . 2.600 \hat{O}
 \hat{O} 20
 %16.7 %36.4 %5.8 : \hat{O}
 %17.2 %18.2 %48.1 %3.8 %12.2
 .(Chen *et al.*, 1997)
 \hat{O} 1915 \hat{O}
 1997 .(Rim, 1990)
 .%11.3
 7 25 %27.6
 .(Joo *et al.*, 1996) %30 %2.8
 1987 .
 1 27.781 76 \hat{O} %80.3
 %13.3 %12.7 : .(Hong *et al.*, 1994)
 . \hat{O} %100 - 53.4
 .(Kino *et al.*, 1998)
 . %45.5 %20.6
 :
 . \hat{O}

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(Chen *et al.*, 1989)

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5 Ô

28 Ô

A G M

G

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96.1

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kD-24

(Park *et al.*, 1995)

Hou *et al.*,)

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(Shin *et al.*, 1996)

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(Fang, 1994)

100

100

rtflex

(Rim, 1982)

1.000 – 100

(Manson and Apted, 1982)

35 – 28)

1.000

(19 – 12

Heterophyes heterophyes

Opinthorchis viverrini

Metagonimus yokogawai

(

.(Ditrich *et al.*, 1992) Ô

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: .(Lim, 1990)

%52

(Hong *et al.*, 1998)

%49

intra dermal

%26.2

3.180

%21.6

598 Ô

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.(Kim *et al.*, 1990)

%88 %92

Liu *et al.*)

%4

%2 :

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%0 %5 %14

Lin)

%0 %10 %14

A

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:(*et al.*, 1995

A

%90 - 87 %100 %100

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 \hat{O}
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 7-3 °120- 18-10
 (Fan, 1998) 7-3 °20-
 KGy 0.15 KGy 0.05
 (Duan *et al.*, 1993)
 \hat{O}
 Hong) 6 ()
 24 %6.3 %12.7 (*et al.*, 1998)
 molluscicides
 \hat{O} :
 \hat{O} predators
Notocotylus attenuatus
 \hat{O} \hat{O}

Chen, C.Y., J.W. Shin, S.N. Chen, W.C. Hsieh. A preliminary study of clinical staging in clonorchiasis. *Zhonghua Min Guo Wei Sheng Wu Ji Mian Yi Xue Za Zhi* 22:193-200, 1989.
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DICROCELIASIS

ICD-10 B66.2

(dicroceliosis, dircocoeliasis) :

Dicrocoelium .Lancet luke
.dendriticum

Dicrocoelium dendriticum :

.D. hospes (*D. lanceolatum*)
 . 2.5 – 1.5 15 – 5 .

38)

Zebrina detrita . *Cionella lubrica* Ô
Bradybaena similaris . *Helicella candidula*
Formica fusca : 12) ant Ô (
F. gigantis . *F. Picea* *F. cinerea*
 .(
F. rufibarbis
 (30 – 22 x 45 – 38)

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Ô . Ô
 Ô . 4 – 3
 . 2 – 1 (slime)
 400 – 100 .(Schunter, 1992)

76 - 38 Ô Ô .
Ô
(Schuster, 1991)

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12 - 10

pulnonete land Ô .
.*Camponotus* Ô *Limicolaria*
()
(Frank et al., 1984)

() () :
Ô
%80 %40
%75 %100 %49
232
(Haralabidis et al., 1988)

(Frank et al., 1984) %94 %50

1988 .

479 (%0.4) 2 : .

(Reinthalter *et al.*, 1988)

el-Shiekh Mohamed and) 3 208

: . (Mummey 1990

7 208

34 .

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heavy .

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(1991) Ô

.4.000 Ô

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Camara *et al.*) . . á

.(Wenker *et al.*, 1998) camelids .(1996

.(Sánchez-Campos *et al.*, 1999) Ô

Ô

.(Schuster and Neumann, 1988) °20

49 (%19.8) 44

.(Braun *et al.*, 1995) %26 13

.1.44

%9.4 ± 91.2

1.45 1.3

%11.6 ± 13.0 %24.9 ± 26.7 %7.1 ± 9.0 1.45

5 - 3

.(Rehbein *et al.*, 1999) %1.5 ± 41.2

Eurytrema

Ô
Eurytrema pancreaticum

pancreaticum
 .grasshoppers
 . 8

Jithendran *et al.*,) . %23.8 %5.0 %%69.8
 .(1996

(21 38)
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 pesticides ()
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.mass

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Braun, U., R. Wolfensberger, H. Hertzberg. Diagnosis of liver flukes in cows—a comparison of the findings in the liver, in the feces, and in the bile. *Schweiz Arch Tierheilkd* 137:438–444, 1995.

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ECHINOSTOMIASIS

ICD-10 B66.8

ICD-10 B66.8 Other specified fluke infections

.Echinostamatidosis :

:

.Echinostamatidae

) 0.6 – 0.5 3 – 1 15 – 5
 ()
 Ô spines
 Sucker
 (7 – 55 x 125 – 85)
 Ô
 30
Echinostoma 16
 : Ô (Carney, 1991)
E. hortense (*E. lindoenne*) *E. echinatum*
E. revolutum *E. ilocanum*
Hypoderaeum *E. trivolvis* *E. malayanum*
 681 (1994) *E. conoideum*
E. ilocanum 8.1 %8.3
E. revolutum %0.8
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) () (Ô
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 (Liu and Harinasuta, 1996)

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mongoone

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%14

642 (%0.5) 3

.(Son et al., 1994)

116 (%9.5) 11

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Heliosoma

Radix *Lymnae*

.(Lee *et al.*, 1991) . Ô .

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%.6.5 %2.8

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13 26 -

.(Marquardt *et al.*, 2000)

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.(%96 %24)

.()

H. conoideum

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%.9.5 %0.5 %0.4

75 .(Lee *et al.*, 1994; Son *et al.*, 1994)

Ô .(Huh *et al.*, 1994) 1994

.(Huffman and Fried, 1990)

.(Chai *et al.*, 1994)

hortense

.(lee et al., 1990)

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Viviparus

Corbicula

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endemicity

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equinostome

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biliary

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*Corbicula lindoenis**Tilapia mossambica*

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FASCIOLIASIS

ICD-10 B66.3

ascariasis

Hepatic distomiasis

:

Fasciola hepatica

F. gigantica

40 – 20

3.000

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15 – 10

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°37 °0

°10 °10

12 – 10

(miracidium

°10

60

°26 20

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.Lymnaeidae

Lymnaea

Barriga,) *Stagnicola Pseudosuccinea Fossaria*

.(1997

.(Bargues and Mas-Coma 1997)

F. bulimoides Stagnicola caperat F. modicella :

F. viatrix

S. montanensi P. columella

L. tomentosa *L. diaphana*
L. viridis *L. truncatula*
(Boray, 1982)
- *P. columella* *F. cubensis*
(Cong *et al.*, 1991)
() Rediae
7 - 3 30
pedogenesis
418 320
(Barrgia, 1997)
0.2
%70
6
10 %5 °14 °12
0.3

7-6

. 14 4

2-1 .

6-4

. 90 56

auricularis (Radix)

superspecies

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: *L. a. rufescens*

: *L. a. geodrosiana*

: *L. a. rubiginosa*

L. lagotis euphratica

.(Malek, 1980) *L. a. natalenis*

Ⓜ

.truncatula

12-9 Prepatent

(12 × 75-25)

104-90 ×

197-156)

.(

90-13 ×

150-130

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44 . : .
 (García and Bruckner, 1997)
 .
 .(Chen, 1991) 1990 Ô
 500 1957 – 1956 .
 200 1957 .
 : .(Malek, 1980) ()
 40 : .1972 40
 .(Curtale *et al.*, 1998)
 1944 100 : .
 .1959 Ô 82 : .(Ô)
 .(Mora *et al.*, 1980) 42 :1978
 31
 .(Esteban *et al.*, 1999) %68 %0 %15.4
 %41 %75
 .(Esteban *et al.*, 1997) .
 59 . 67
 .coproantigenic .prepatent
 Espino)

%0.7 5861 .(et al., 1998

.(Apt et al., 1992) %20.6 , %6.1 %13.5

Reliance

.(Bechtel et al., 1992)

:

. : .
%95.8 . %18.6
%32 :

5.5 Ô

2.5

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%8

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%.20

%.39 - 20

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Ô *njoyi*

. %33 %45 . %50
%19 %27 %71

%12

%.7

.(Srihakim and Pholpark 1991) %85 %0

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pericanalicular

.periportal Ô

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53

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.(el Zawawy *et al.*, 1995)

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Curtale) Ô

hemoglobineamia

187 %24

.(*et al.*, 1998

).(Abdel Wahab *et al.*, 1996)

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.(el-Nehwihi *et al.*, 1995)

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.(Faiguenbaum *et al.*, 1962)

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).(de Gorgolas *et al.*, 1992) (%67)

(%38)

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.(Arjona *et al.*, 1995)

.(Soulsby, 1982)

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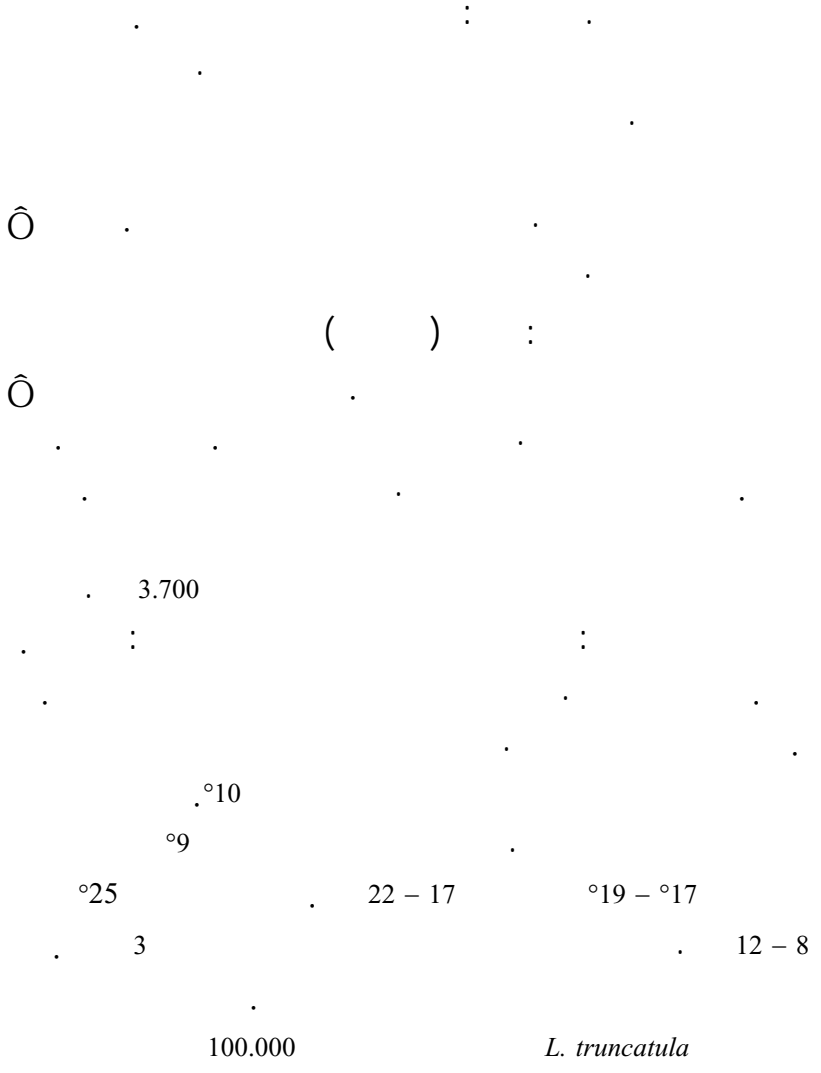
700 – 200

1.400 – 700

1.400

.(Barriga, 1997)

%60



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.(Fawzy *et al.*, 1992)

.coprologic

%68 .
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prepatent

.immunoelctrotransfer ()
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 Cordova *et al.*,) %100 %98 %95 %89
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 .(Sayad *et al.*, 1997) / 24 / 12
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.(Yilam and Malone, 1998)

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FASCIOLOPSIASIS

ISD-10 B66.5

Fasciolopsis buski :

(3 20 75 Ô)

first °30 18 - 16

(Soulsby, 1982) () (juvenile) stage

4 - 3 ()

planorbid . °4

Helicorbis *Hippeutis* *Gyraulius* :

Segmentina polypylis
 Ô . Ô .redia
 .aquatic
 . %4
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 : .
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 .(Waikagul, 1991) :
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 () 10 .
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 .() %70
 Ô -
 %1 .%85
 geohelminthiasis .%5
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 .1995 5479 .
 Malek,) %0.8
 . 13 - 4 .(1980
 .
 Ô .
 .(Manning and Ratanarat, 1970)

(*Trapa Eliocharis*) :

Zizania, Neptunia, Ipomoea, Eichhornia *Nymphaea*

) Ô (

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Gilman *et al.*)
(1982

() 93 3

140 - 128)

90 - 60

150 - 128)

(85 - 78

.(Zeibig, 1997) (

Taenia

Trichinella spiralis

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Ditrich O., V. Nasincova, T. Scholz, M. Giboda. Larval stages of medically important flukes (*Trematoda*) from Vientiane province, Laos. Part II. Cercariae. *Ann Parasitol Hum Comp* 67(3):75-81, 1992.

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GASTRODISCOIDIASIS

ICD-10 B66.8

ICD-10 B66.8 Other specified fluke infections

.Amphistomiasis

:

() :

á . *Gastrodiscoides (Amphistomum) hominis*
66 - 4 14 - 5

.(Soulsby, 1982)

á

17 - 16 embryonating

.(Neva, 1994) () °34- °27

:

. *Helicorbis coenosus* :

152 - 28

) :

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%41

Ô 233 %27

⊖ ⊖

Dutt, S.C., H.D. Srivastara. The life history of *Gastrodiscoides hominis* (Lewis and McConnel, 1876) Leiper, 1913—the amphistome parasite of man and pig. *J Helminthol* 46(1):35–46, 1972.

Faust, E.C., P.C. Beaver, R.C. Jung. *Animal Agents and Vectors of Human Disease*, 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger; 1975.

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HETEROPHYIASIS

ICD-10 B66.8

ICD-10 B66.8 Other specified fluke infections

.()	.Heterophyidiasis	:
.Heterophyidae		:
1980	.	⊖
<i>Heterophyes</i>	<i>Heterophyes heterophyes</i>	:
<i>Stellantchasmus</i>	<i>Metagonimus yokogawai</i>	<i>nocens</i>
:	⊖	<i>flacatus</i>
<i>Haplorchis</i>	<i>Cryptocotyle (Tocotrema) lingua</i>	()
	<i>Haplorchis vanissima</i>	<i>calderoni</i>
	<i>Haplorchis taichui</i>	<i>Haplorchis yokogawai</i>
6	:1991	<i>Stamnosoma armatum</i>

Centrocestus :
Heterophyopsis *Heterophyses dispar* *armatus*
Pygidiopsis summa *M. takahashii* *continua*
Metagonimus miyatai *.Stictodora fuscatum*

() .(Satio et al., 1997) *M. yokogawai*
 .(Yu et al., 1997)

120 \hat{O} : 3007 5 :
 .(Chai et al.,) 1998 *.S. Falcatus* 46 *nocens*

\hat{O} :
.Pirenella *.Melania* *.Cleopatra* *.Cerithidea*)
 (*Tympanotomus* *.Semisulcospira*

\hat{O} .
.armatus á .
takahashii
P. summa *nocens* á
 (Chai and Lee., 1991) *S. fuscatum* *S. falcatus*

0.4 – 0.3 1.7 – 1

\hat{O}

) .
Cerithidea cingulata : *Pirenella* :
 Ô (*Semisulcospira libertina*
 .rediae

Ô - Ô
 Ô .

(*Mugil*) : .
Tilapia

Acanthogobius Ô goby
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0.8 - 0.4 2.5 - 1

Hua () Ô

Thiara

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 6.000 \hat{O} . mullet
 %65 : .
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nocens
 1994 (Malek, 1980) .%1
 98 %43 : *nocens*
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 1992 1984 52.552
 \hat{O} .(Lee *et al.*, 1994) %1.2
 %6 %12 1991
 .
 . 30
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 68 465 1993
 Park *et al.*,) *miyatai* %21 %3.4
 1.067 %7.8 1993 .(1993
 .
 5 %12.8 %3.8
 .
 318 %81

()

S. falcatus

%15 :

.(García and Brucjner, 1997)

.(Chi *etal.*, 1988)

.globet

:1962

.SF

S. falcatus

%99.1

.*Ethrlichia risticii* ()

Ô *E. sennetsu*

%98.7

Potomac

.(Wen *et al.*, 1996)

: *Neorickettsia helminthoeca*

:

.(Sonsby, 1982) *Nanophyetus salmincola*

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critical ()

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Zeilbig,)

.*Opisthorchis*

Clonorchis

(1997

%35

%10 :

.(Hassan *et al.*, 1989)

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NANOPHYETIASIS

ICD-10 B66.8

ICD-10 B66.8 Other specified fluke infections

	()	Elokomin	:
	(<i>Troglorema</i>)		:
		<i>Nunophyetus salmincola</i>	
	<i>N. salmincola salmincola</i>		:
	<i>N. salmincola schikhobalowi</i>		
	()		
	32		Ô
	(0.5 – 0.3 × 2.5 – 0.8)		
<i>Goniobasis</i>			.Pleuroceridae
	<i>O.silicula Silicula</i>	<i>Oxytrema plicifer, juga</i>	<i>plicifera</i>
			:
<i>Juga</i>	<i>S. laevigata</i>	<i>Semisulcospira cancellata</i>	
			Ô .(Besprozvannykj, 1994)
		(... <i>Onchorhynchus, Salmo, Salvelinus</i>)	
.(Soulsby, 1982) (Lampreys, Cyprinidae, Cottidae)	
			Ô
			Ô 200 – 87

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 0.11 . á .
 . 11 10 . 0.25
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 :
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 .(Fritsche *et al.*, 1989) 1989 Ô
Schikhobalowi
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 .%98
Oxytrema silicula .()
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 :
 1989 .(Fang *et al.*, 1991)
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 Harrell and) Ô :
 .(Deardorff, 1992
 Ô .
Schikhobulowi
 .(%43) 500 Ô
 .(%16) (%16) (%32)

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Neorickettsia helminthoeca

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Elokomina

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%10

Schikhobalowi

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.(Millemann and knapp, 1970)

$$\hat{\sigma} - \hat{\sigma} - \hat{\sigma}$$

.(Harrell and Deardorff, 1990)

 $\hat{\sigma}$

$$55 - 35 \times 97 - 87$$

Ô Ô

Besprozvannykh, V.V. [The epizootiological problems of trematodiasis in the Maritime Territory]. *Med Parazitol (Mosk)* 3:28-31, 1994.

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OPISTHORCHIASIS

ICD-10 B66.0

opisthorchis viverrini :

Opisthorchis) *Amphimeras Pseudafelineus O. felineus*

(guayaquilensis

· Ô Ô
Clonorchis *Opisthorchis*
Felineus *viverrini*

Ô : (Clonorchiasis

á á 2.5 - 1.5 × 12 - 7

.(Adam et al., 1995)

Bithynia siamensis :

.*B. laevis* *B. (Digoniostoma) Funniculata* *B. s. siamensis* *goniomphalus*

Ô - 280

Ô -

Ô

Hampala Cyclocheilichthys

Ô

(*Felis viverrina*) civet

.*Puntius*

Ô

. 20 á

Felineus

B. tentaculata infata

(*Bulimus*) *Bithyania leachi*

Leuciscus Blicca Barbus

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Tinca

2

4 *A. pseudofelineus*

(*Canis latrans*) ()

:

(Khamboonruang *et al.*, 1997) 8

3.5 :

(Bunnag and Harinasuta, 1984) 1981 4.5 1965 *viverrini*

(Lonharanu and Sornmani, 1991) 1991 7 – 6

1981 . %87 – %72 Ô

%35

1988

Jongsuksuntigal and) %56 %5 á %18.5

(Imsomboon, 1997

%90

%36

B. s. goniomphalus %0.5

%0.6 . 7

á .(Giboda *et al.*, 1991) %66

128 %37.5

(Kobayashi *et al.*, 1996)

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%90 %100 %83
 %100 : .
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 . %30 %10 1991 1986
 .(Tsybina, 1994) %73 %12 *Codiella* %0.2
A. pseudofelineus
 . Ô . *guayaquilensis*
) 245 %7.3
 .(%32 %4
 . 100 3
 . Ô 80 Ô
 .(Artigas and Pérez, 1962) ()
 . 1988
 . :
 . pericholangitis
 Ô .
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 .(Riganti *et al.*, 1989)
 Ô
 . : .
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\hat{O}

.(Sinawat *et al.*, 1991; Holzinger *et al.*, 1999)

:

.(Akai *et al.*, 1994)

(Sithithaworn *et al.*, 1991)

:

\hat{O}

%0.6

1987

.(Kappus *et al.*, 1991)

216.275

Ô Ô .
Tinca tinca *Idus melanotus*
 Ô : *T. vulgaris*
Puntius *Hampala dispur* *Cyclocheilichthys siaja* :
) %74 () %51 *orphoides*
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)
 (1.2814
 : .(Harnnoi *et al.*, 1998) (1.4)
 .(ELISA) Ô
 (%92 %91)
 . %80 %70
 :
Blastocystis *Ascaris lumbricoides* Ô
Paragonimus heterotremus *hominis*
Schistosoma spp *Plasmodium spp*
Taenia spp *Strongyloides stercoralis*

Trichuris trichiura

Trichinella spiralis

.(Sakolvaree *et al.*, 1997) yeasts

ancylostomes

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.(Sirisinha *et al.*, 1995)

%60 :(7 - 6)

65 Ô

60 - 15

19.4 Ô

.(Loaharanu and Sornmuni, 1991)

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Jongsuksuntigul and)

.(Imsomboon, 1998

1981 %35

Jongsuksuntigul and) %56 %5

1991 %18.5

.(Imsomboon, 1997

%7 %14 Ô

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°10- . :
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 4 (Ô) %6
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 Ô 0.1 kGy Ô
 Loaharanu and) (organoleptic)
 . á . (Sornmani 1991
 1994 Ô .
 ()
 Ô Ô

Adam, R., H. Arnold, E. Hinz, V. Storch. Morphology and ultrastructure of the redia and pre-emergent cercaria of *Opisthorchis viverrini* (Trematoda: Digenea) in the intermediate host *Bithynia siamensis goniomphalus* (Prosobranchia: Bithyniidae). *Appl Parasitol* 36:136-154, 1995.

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PARAGONIMIASIS Ø

ICD-10 B66.4

.*Paragonimus*

50

(1999)

.valid

.1976		.1
	<i>P. heterotremus</i>	.2
	1970	
.1986	<i>P. kellicotti</i>	.3
	canids	
	:) <i>P. mexicanus</i>	.4
	(<i>P. ecuadoriensis</i>	<i>P. peruvianus</i>
marsupials	.1983	Ô
	.1992	<i>P. miyazakii</i>
	.1988	<i>P. ohirai</i>
	.1975	<i>P. skrjabini</i>
	<i>P. uterobilateralis</i>	.8
	.1973	
) <i>P. westermanni</i>	.9
	(<i>P. philippinensis</i>	

.1880

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(García and Bruckner, 1997)

Euparagonimus

ä

:

.(Cabaret *et al.*, 1999)

DNA

.(Bliar *et al.*, 1999)

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.(Bliar *et al.*,) 1997

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Huananpotamon *Geothelphusa*

Oziothelphusa *Malayapotamon*

Marcobrachium

Potamon

Potamiscus

Parathelphusa

Parapotamon

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Siamthelphusa *Procambarus*

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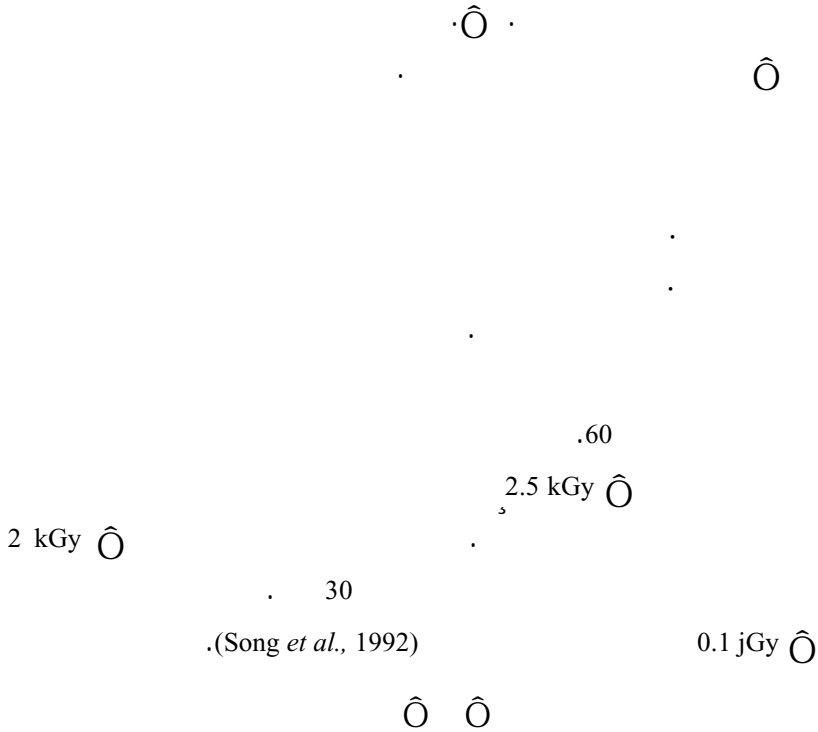
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 Kong et al.,) (1998
 .(Maleewong, 1997)
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Arzube, M.E., J. Voelker. Uber das Vorkommen menschlicher Paragonimiasis in Ecuador (1972-1976). *Tropenmed Parasitol* 29:275-277, 1978.

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SCHISTOSOMIASIS

ICD-10 B65

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<i>S. japonicum</i>	<i>Schistosoma mansoni</i>	
.	2.5 - 0.5	Ô <i>S. haematobium</i>
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S. mekongi

S. intercalatum

S. malayensis

S. mattheei

(Kruger and Evans, 1990)

Greer)

(*et al.*, 1989)

(Jusot *et al.*, 1997; Tchuem Tchuente *et al.*, 1997)

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Biomphalaria

Bulinus glabosus

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2. Cestodiasis .2

BERTIELLIASIS ä

ICD-10 B71.9

ICD-10 B71.9 Cestode infection, unspecified

B. mucronata (*B. satyri*) *Bertiella Studeri* :
anoplocephalids

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mucronata *studeri*

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.(Ando *et al.*, 1996; Denegri and Perez-Serrano, 1997)

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mucronata

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Anthropithecus Simya

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Troglodytes Cercopithecus Hylobates

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%5.3 %1.4

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(40 – 36 × 46 – 40) *mucronata*

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Ando, K., T. Ito, K. Miura, H. Matsuoka, Y. Chinzei. Infection of an adult in Mie Prefecture, Japan by *Bertiella studeri*. *Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health* 27:200–201, 1996.

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Turner, J.A. Other cestode infections. In: Hubbert, W.T., W.F. McCulloch, P.R. Schnurrenberger, eds. *Diseases Transmitted from Animals to Man*, 6th ed. Springfield: Thomas; 1975.

COENUROSIS

ICD-10 B71.9

ICD-10 B71.9 Cestode infection, unspecified

.sturdy ä .gid ä .vertigo .Coenuriasis :

C. serialis *Coenurus cerebralis* :

Taenia : *C. brauni*
T. brauni *T. serialis* *multiceps*

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Achenef, M., T. Markos, G. Feseha, A. Hibret, S. Tembely. *Coenurus cerebralis* infection in Ethiopian highland sheep: Incidence and observations on pathogenesis and clinical signs. *Trop Anim Health Prod* 31:15-24, 1999.

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CYSTICERCOSIS

ICD-10 B69

cysticercus :

T. crassiceps

Taenia solium

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T. saginata

Cysticercus cellulose

longicollis

C. bovis

canids

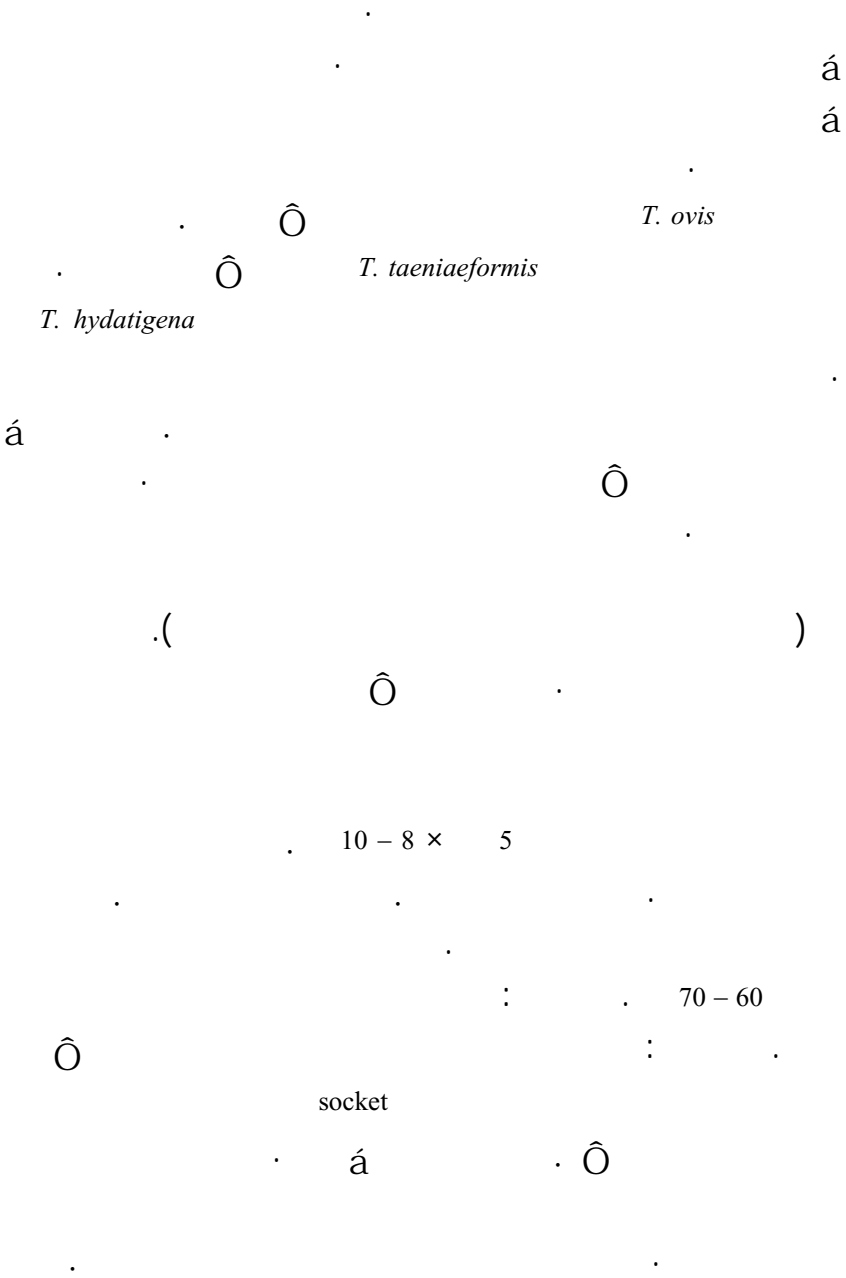
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Cysticercus racemosus

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%10 %17 .(Vilhena *et al.*, 1999)

222 %14.9

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363 %16

41

2,180 %3.2 .(Escalante *et al.*, 1995)

9,254 %9

%2 %4.5 %9 .(Lonardoni *et al.*, 1996) á
 .(Jafri *et al.*, 1998) 3 438
 . Ô 89 %43 365 %13
 .(Garcia *et al.*, 1999) ()
 %30 1991
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.(Agapejev, 1996) %48.5

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(Rodríguez-Canul *et al.*, 1999)

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DIPHYLLOBOTHRIASIS

ICD-10 B70.0

dibothriocephaliasis bothriocephalosis, bothriocephaliasis :
 . tapeworm
 cestode :
 . (*Dibo-thriocephalus Bothriocephalus* :) *diphyllobothrium*
.latum :
 . : . Ô
 . 1908 *parvum*
.nihonkaiense
 (Ohnishi and Murata, 1993)
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yonagoense (Muratov *et al.*, 1992) Ô
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 Ô *dendriticum* :
 ursi
 . dalliae .
 . (Curtis and Bylund, 1991)
 . *pacificum*
 : Ô . () copepod : :
 strobilar
 scolex

12 – 3 .bothria
) proglottid 4.000 – 3.000 . 20 – 10
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 (°20 – 15 15 – 10
 . 100 – 50 .coracidium
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10 – 6 .proceroid 20 – 10
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 . 30 – 25 . Ô
 .(Marquardt *et al.*, 2000) 30 Ô

Diaptomus

.() *Endiaptomus* .()
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(Vom Bom sdorff, 1977) (. .) *cyclop*
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 burbot (*Lota*) *Acerina* . (*Perca* . *Stizostedin*) . (*Esox*
 . (*Acerina cernua*)

. (*Salmo trutta*) \hat{O} (*Salmo gairdneri*) :
Oncorhynchus .

\hat{O}
 . (Bering sea) . .

. (Muratove,) 1990 *Salvelinus*
 (curtis *et al.*, 1991)
 %90 (1993) .
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Hutchinson)

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Buoza Suarez) 1990

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 1976 - 1962 314 136
 .1995 - 1986 13
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. 1.295 %1.2 (1989)

1.450 \hat{O} \hat{O}

Salmo)

10.758 .(*Salmo trutta gairdneri*
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 .(Kurte et al., 1990)

45 - 40 (75 - 55)
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24 °10-

5 °56

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Abo-Shehadeh, M.N., Y. Ziyadeh. Prevalence of endoparasites in dog faecal deposits in Jordan. *J Helminthol* 65:313-314, 1991.

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DIPYLIDIASIS

ICD-10 B71.1

. cestode .Dipylidiosis :

. tapeworm

70 – 10 *Dipylidium caninum* :

175 – 60 . 3

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(*Ctenocephalides canis* Ô

(*Pulex irritans*) (*C. felis*

(*trichodectes canis*)

Ô strobila

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(oncospheres)

cysticercoids

9.134 (1991) . Ô

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%1.6 %2.3

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Wijesundera and Ranaweera; 1989)

Raitiere, 1992 Reid *et al.*, 1992; Neafie and Marty, 1993; Brandstetter and
 .(Auer, 1994

156 %45

756 %19.8 (Wachira *et al.*, 1993) \hat{O}

303 %13.2 (Abo-Shehada and Ziyadeh, 1991)

Jones) 315 %9.2 (Cabrera *et al.*, 1996)

(Epe *et al.*, 1993) 3.329 %1.1 (and Walters, 1992

(Deplazes *et al.*, 1995) 371

%.3.8 %0.2

Umeche and) 52 %23

(Baker *et al.*, 1989) 1.502 %23 (Ima, 1988

%1.4 (Calvete *et al.*, 1998) %20.7

(Epe *et al.*, 1993) 1.147 \hat{O}

(Belmar, 1963)

%25

1.1 (1997)

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Abo-Shehada, M.N., Y. Ziyadeh. Prevalence of endoparasites in dog faecal deposits in Jordan. *J Helminthol* 65:313-314, 1991.

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HYDATIDOSIS

ICD-10 B67 Echinococcosis

ICD-10 B67

.hydatid disease .

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oligarthus : *multilocularis* :
.vogeli .
hook 22 . 6 - 3 . 18
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(*Rangifer Alces*)

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.(Schantz, 1982)

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(wallaby

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.(Kumaratilke, 1982

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camelid .() procine Ô ()
 Rinder) .(Rozenzvit *et al.*, 1999) ()
 .(*et al.*, 1997

alveolaris

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 (*lagopus Alopex*) Ô . :
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agouti Dasyprocta .

(Eckert, 1996)

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(Moro *et al.*, 1997) . 1980

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(Serra Canales *et al.*, 1999)

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(Larrieu *et al.*, 1996) %2.3 %1.3

9.515 (%1.6) 156 :

(Carmona *et al.*, 1998)

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 .1980 1990 1951
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 .(Chai, 1995)
 : .(Watson-Jones *et al.*, 1997) 334 %5.2
 . \hat{O}
 20.220 399
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 .(Shambesh *et al.* 1999)
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 .1980 1970 91 .
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 Romig *et al.*.) Eurasia 1990
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606 \hat{O} 1990 ,(1996

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7 584 (Graig *et al.*, 1992)

.(Jiang, 1998) %5 – %2.4 %19.2 – %2.8

1998 \hat{O} 86

3 32 :

51 .(\hat{O})

.(Basset *et al.*, 1998)

.(D'Alessandro, 1997)

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79 (%64) 568 336 1984 1947
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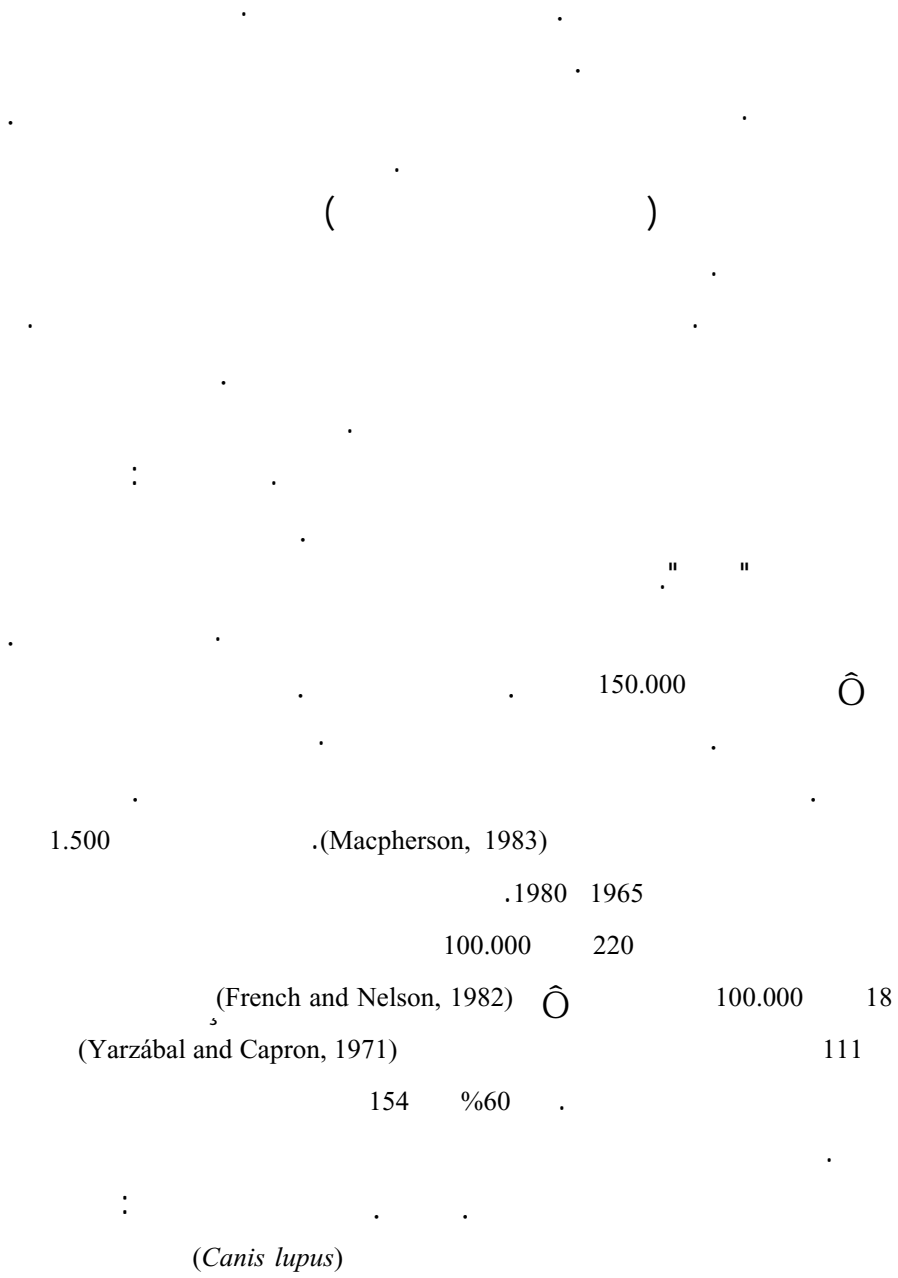
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(*Arvicola terrestris scheman*)

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arc 5
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%79 arc 5
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(Helbig *et al.*, 1993) %99 %89
(%96.5) 29 28 (1995)

176 26

1996

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(%35.2)

Coltorti and)

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Poretti *et*)

%97 – %94

.(Cammarieri, 1993

%82

.(*al.*, 1999

.(Kern *et al.*,1995)

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(arecoline hydrobromide

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%65

.(Barriga and Al-khalidi, 1986)

.(Gasser *et al.*, 1994)

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.(Deplazes and Eckert, 1996)

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 1985 1971 1.000
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 .%4.2 %41.5 1992 1979
 10 .%13 %61
 .(Larrieu *et al.*, 1994) 100.000 4.5 100.000 64

- 1995 1992
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(Chai, 1995)
- (Lightowlers *et al.*, 1996)
- Arámbulo, P. III. Public health importance of cystic echinococcosis in Latin America. *Acta Trop* 67:113-124, 1997.
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HYMENOLEPLIASIS

ICD-10 B71.0

Hymenolepis nana

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Mason) 351 %18 315
 Rodríguez and) 110 %21 ,(and Patterson, 1994
 %8.8 ,(Khalil *et al.*, 1991) 1.800 %16 ,(Calderón, 1991
 Guimarães *et al.*,) . 147
 ,(Cancrini *et al.*, 1988) 381 %8.7 ,(1995
 100 %2 ,(Kaminsky, 1991) 266 %8
 146 %2 ,(Makhlouf *et al.*, 1994)
 Agi,) 280 %0.4 ,(Kabani *et al.*, 1995)
 ,(Navarrete and Torres, 1994) 219 %0.4 ,(1995
 216.275 %0.4
 Soulá 52.552 0.03% ,(Kappus *et al.*, 1991)
 3 %0.008 (Lee *et al.*, 1994)
 ,(Suárez Hernández *et al.*, 1998) 1995 1981

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%14.5 . Ô . 128
 (Rattus norvigicus) 43 14 .
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1.050 %3 . 70.000
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 .(Mason and Patterson, 1994) Ô

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(*Tenebrio* and *Tnibolium*)

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.(Montenegro *et al.*, 1994)

() \hat{O} 1991

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90 .(%35) (%28)

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.(Allan *et al.*, 1990)

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β 1989

%80 – %75 praziquantel

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Esterobius vermicularis

(Ito. 1997)

Ô Ô

Agi, P.I. Pattern of infection of intestinal parasites in Sagbama community of the Niger Delta, Nigeria. *W Afr J Med* 14:39-42, 1995.

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INERMICAPSIFERIASIS

ICD-10 B17.9

ICD-10 B17.9 Cestode infection, unspecified

Inermicapsifer

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cubensis :) *madagascariensis*
 350 . 2.3 42 – 27 (*arvicanthidis*
 scolex () *Raillietina*
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 53 – 49 175 – 150 .(

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 .(Conzález Núñez *et al.*, 1996) 1989
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Belding, D.L. *Textbook of Clinical Parasitology*, 3rd ed. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts; 1965.

Faust, E.C., P.F. Russell, R.C. Jung. *Craig and Faust's Clinical Parasitology*, 8th ed. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger; 1970.

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MESOCESTOIDIASIS

ICD-10 B71.9

ICD-10 B71.9 Cestode infection, unspecified

<i>Mesocestiodes lineatus</i>	:	:
⊗		<i>M. variabilis</i>
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tetrathyrid-	⊗	
tetrathyridium	⊗	ium
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tetrathyridium \hat{O} :
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Schultze *et al.*,) (Eom *et al.*, 1992)
.(1992
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.(Fitzsimmons, 1967) 120 %34
342 %73 .1999 1997
. 201 %23 68 %24 . 1.300 %54 .
%58 %0 :
. 8 %37 : . 254
:
58 %14
(Crosbie *et al.*, 1998) *tetrathyridia* \hat{O}
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.(Eom *et al.*, 1992)

.(Crosbie *et al.*, 1998)

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.tetrathyridium Ô

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hyridium

tetrathyridium Ô

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Crosbie, P.R., W.M. Boyce, E.G. Platzer, S.A. Nadler, C. Kerner. Diagnostic procedures and treatment of eleven dogs with peritoneal infections caused by *Mesocostoides* spp. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 213:1578-1583, 1998.

Eom, K.S., S.H. Kim, H.J. Rim. Second case of human infection with *Mesocostoides lituratus* in Korea. *Kisengchunghak Chupchi* 30:147-150, 1992.

Fitzsimmons, W.P. A survey of the parasites of native dogs in Southern Malawi with remarks on their medical and veterinary importance. *J Helminthol* 41:15-18, 1967.

Schultz, L.V., R.R. Roberto, G.W. Rutherford III, B. Hummert, I. Lubell. *Mesocostoides* (Cestoda) infection in a California child. *Pediatr Infect Dis J* 11:332-334, 1992.

RAILLIETINIASIS

ICD-10 B71.9

ICD-10 B71.9 Cestode infection, unspecified

	<i>demerariensis</i>	<i>celebensis</i>	:
<i>,garrisoni</i>	<i>Formosana</i>	<i>,Asiatica</i>	—
	<i>,siriragi</i>	<i>,madagascariensis</i>	
	<i>celebensis</i>		
	500	2.5	40
	400 – 300		
	<i>demerariensis</i>		4
1985)			,howling
	320	23	(Guyana
12 Ô		1925	Ô
250 – 75			500
	12		9 – 7

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 . *celebensis* :

 . 11 . 20 .
 %9 (*Rattus norvegicus*) %54 :
 %7 %5 . (*Rattus rattus*)
 . \hat{O} () (*Bandicota bengalis*)
 .1997 %37 .
 . *demerariensis*
 . *quitensis* . . .
 . *Luisaleoni* *Leoni* *equatoriensis*

 1933 .%12.5 - %4
 %0.08 . 8,948 %14 1961

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400 - 300	<i>celebensis</i>	.
46	Ô 99	4 - 1
.	250 - 75	<i>demerariensis</i>
.	40 - 25	12 - 7
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<i>Sigmodom</i>)	:	.
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SPARGANOSIS

ICD-10 B70.1

spirome- .diphyllobothriasis :
 .plerocercoid .trois

) Ô Ô :
Spirometra (sparganum
 : .(*Lueheela*, *Diphyllobothrium* .)
 .*mansonoides* .*mansoni*
 .*proliferum* .*erinaceieuropaei*

(Rego and Schaffen, 1992)

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 Ô Ô Ô
 .(Lee *et al.*, 1997)
 Ô . *proliferum*

.1992

.(Nokamura *et al.*, 1990)

.*Cyclop* () copepod :
 Ô () *coracidium*

.(plerocercoid) Ô
 .proceroid

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30 - 10

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10 - 4

Guyana

Belize

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500

.(Griffin *et al.*, 1996)

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1996

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. %15 . %3 : Ô .

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%25 : %90 – %50
:1972 – 1971 . (*Hyla coerulea*)
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37 %49 .

(*Philodryas patagoniense*) 6 (*Leptodactylus ocellatus*)

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.(Bi *et al.*, 1983)

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.(Tsou and Huang, 1993)

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(Nakamura *et al.*, 1990)

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Chang *et al.*,1992)

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(Chang and Han, 1998)

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invagination

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Bi, W.T., et al. [A report of 22 cases of *Sparganosis mansoni* in Hunan Province]. *Chin J Pediatr* 21:355, 1983.

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Nakamura, T., M. Hara, M. Matsuoka, M. Kawabata, M. Tsuji. Human proliferative sparganosis. A new Japanese case. *Am J Clin Pathol* 94:224–228, 1990.

Nishiyama, T., T. Ide, S. R. Himes, Jr., S. Ishizaka, T. Araki. Immunodiagnosis of human sparganosis *mansonii* by micro-chemiluminescence enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg* 88:663–665, 1994.

Noya, O., B. Alarcón de Noya, H. Archedera, J. Torres, C. Arguello. *Sparganum proliferum*: An overview of its structure and ultrastructure. *Int J Parasitol* 22:631–640, 1992.

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TAENIASIS

ICD-10 B68.0

B68.1

ICD-10 B68.0 *Taenia salium* taeniasis; B68.1 *Taenia saginata* taeniasis

.*T. saginata*

.*T. solium*

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.*T. asiatica*

.(Shulman, 1982) 300

.(Eom and Rim, 1993) 1993

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) .Cysticercus
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 Bovidae bovines
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 .(Fan *et al.*, 1990a; Fan *et al.*, 1990b)
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(Fan *et al.*, 1990a; Fan *et al.*, 1990b)

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Strickland,) 3 45 :1973

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634 1997 736

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1994 1985

Sutisna *et*) :

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· (*Kappus et al.*, 1991) %0.1 :1987

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Birrie *et al.*,) 19 %8.1 .(*Karrar and Rahim*, 1995)

(Supanaranond *et al.*, 1990) 171 %2.9 (1994

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(Fan, 1997)

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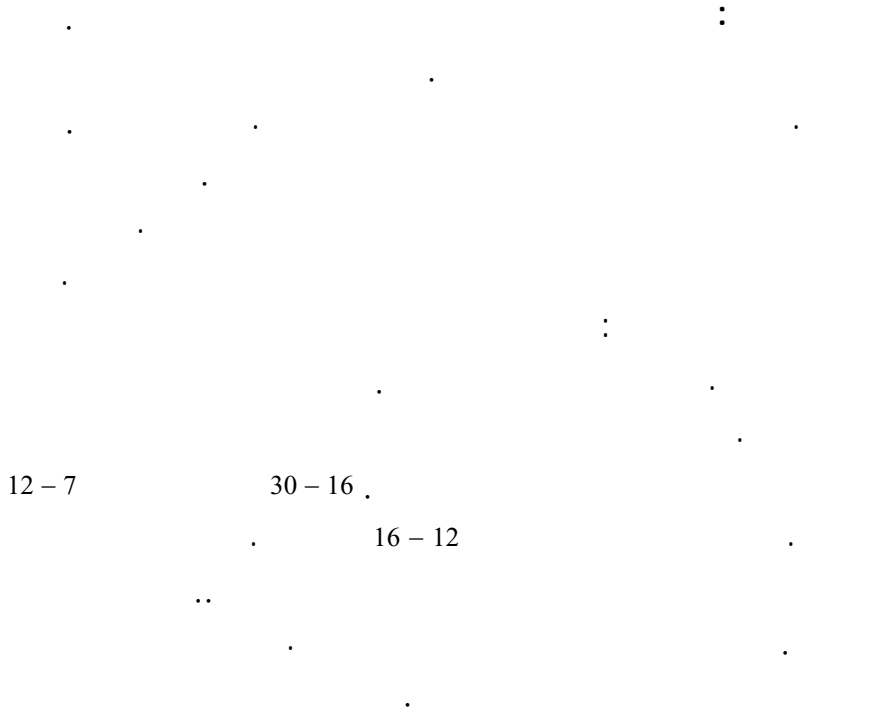
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(Gupta *et al.*, 1997)



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 (Gottstein *et al.*, 1991)

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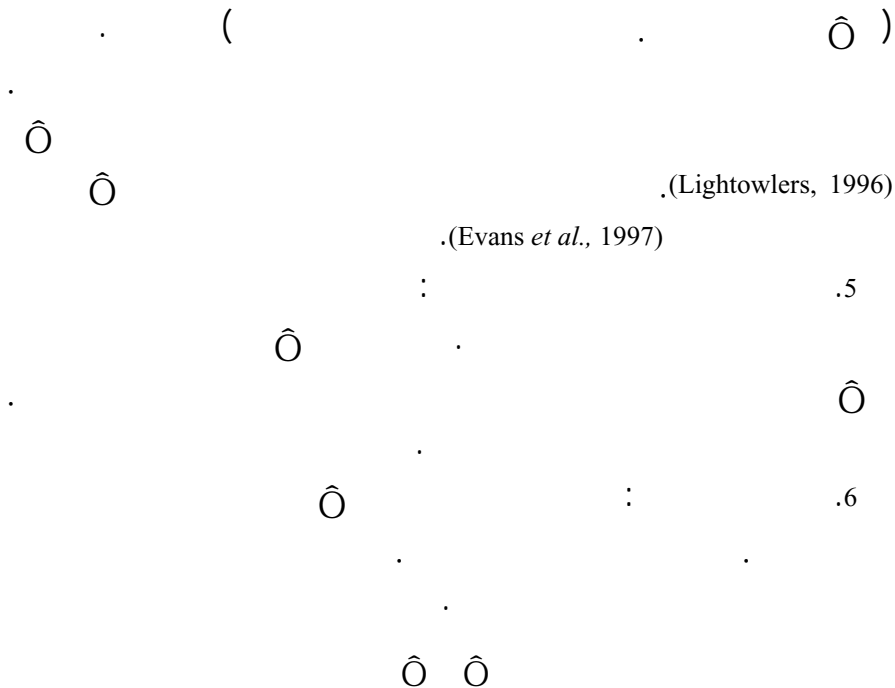
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Acanthocephaloses and Nematodiasis

ACANTHOCEPHALIASIS

ICD-10 B83.8

ICD-10 B83.8 Other specified helminthiasis

	.Macracanthorhynchosis	:
thoren-		:
	:) <i>M. hirudinaceus</i>	:headed
	. <i>G. gigas</i>	. <i>Gigantorhynchus hirudinaceus</i>
	. <i>Moniliformis moniliformis</i>	(<i>Echinorhynchus gigas</i>
<i>A. bufonis</i>		. <i>Acanthocephalus rauschi</i>
	. <i>Corynosoma strumosum</i>	.(<i>A. sinensis</i>)
		. <i>Bolbosoma</i>
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		proboscis
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Scrabaeidae (dung)

.peccary)

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.muskrat

.squirrel

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Corynosoma

Enhadra

.(*Alopex lagopus*)

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strumosum

.pinnipeds

.(*lutris*

.(*pontoporeia affinis*)

Bolbosoma

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%32 - %17

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%5 - %0.9

%60 - 50

%7.4 - %3

.(Leng *et al.*, 1983)

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Leng *et*)

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Faust *et al.*) 1958

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autochthonous ()

.(Neafie and Marty, 1993) 15 1989

.(Ikeh *et al.*, 1992) :

Mafiana *et al.*,) (*Rattus rattus*) %39 Ô

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A. bufonis

Corynosoma strumosum

.(Schmidt, 1971)

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.(Leng *et al.*, 1983)

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.(De Gisuti, 1971)

.scarabaeids

Carambycidae

.(Leng *et al.*, 1983) (cystacanth)

deliberate

piperazine citrate

.(acanthor)

(rooting)

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De Giusti, D.L. Acanthocephala. In: Davis, J.W., R.C. Anderson. *Parasitic Diseases of Wild Mammals*. Ames: Iowa State University Press; 1971.

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Schmidt, G.D. Acanthocephalan infections of man, with two new records. *J Parasitol* 57(3):582-584, 1971.

ANGIOSTRONGYLIASIS

B83.2 . ICD-10 B81.3

(ã)

ICD-10 B81.3 Intestinal angiostrongyliasis

B83.2 angiostrongyliasis (*Parastrongylus Cantonensis*)

. Ô .Angiostrongylosis :

.() Ô

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:metastrongylid nematodes :

Morerast-) *Angiostrongylus costaricensis*
cantonensis () .(*rongylus*
. *Parastrongylus* .*malaysiensis*

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1971

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.(*Sigmodon hidpidus*)

Saguinus)

(*Nasua arica*) ()

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(*mystax*

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(*Vaginulus plebeius*) Veronicellidae

Slug

Phyllocaulis :

Belocaulus angustipes, *Bradybaena Similaris*,

.*variegatus*

.(Rambo et al., 1997) .*Phyllocaulis Soleiformis*

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18
(Mojon, 1994) () slime
Mollusk
:
" "
degenerate
0.3 25 – 17
Bandicota
gastropods
Bradybaena *Vaginulus* *Laevicaulus* *Achatina*
Oncomelania
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Aguiar, P.H., P. Morera, J. Pascual. First record of *Angiostrongylus cantonensis* in Cuba. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 30(5):963–965, 1981.

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ANISAKIASIS

ICD-0 B81.0

(Anisakiosis, anisakidosis) :

.cod worm ,herring worm

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(porrocaecum, Terranova, Phocanema :) Pseudoterranova ,Anisakis

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 180 %1.6 croakes (*Sciaena deliciosa*) 381

"cojinobas" 250 %0 (*Polyclemus peruanus*) "cocos"
 .3 12 (Seriolleva Violacea)
 311 %27 ;
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 Torres *et al.*,) Ô Sierra (*Thyrsites atun*) Ô
 cod *pseudoterranova decipiens* .(1978
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Deardorff, T.L., S.G. Kayes, T. Fukumura. Human anisakiasis transmitted by marine food products. *Hawaii Med J* 50(1):9-16, 1991.

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ASCARIASIS

ICD-10 B77

.(Ascaridiasis ,Ascaridiosis) :

Ascaris Ô :

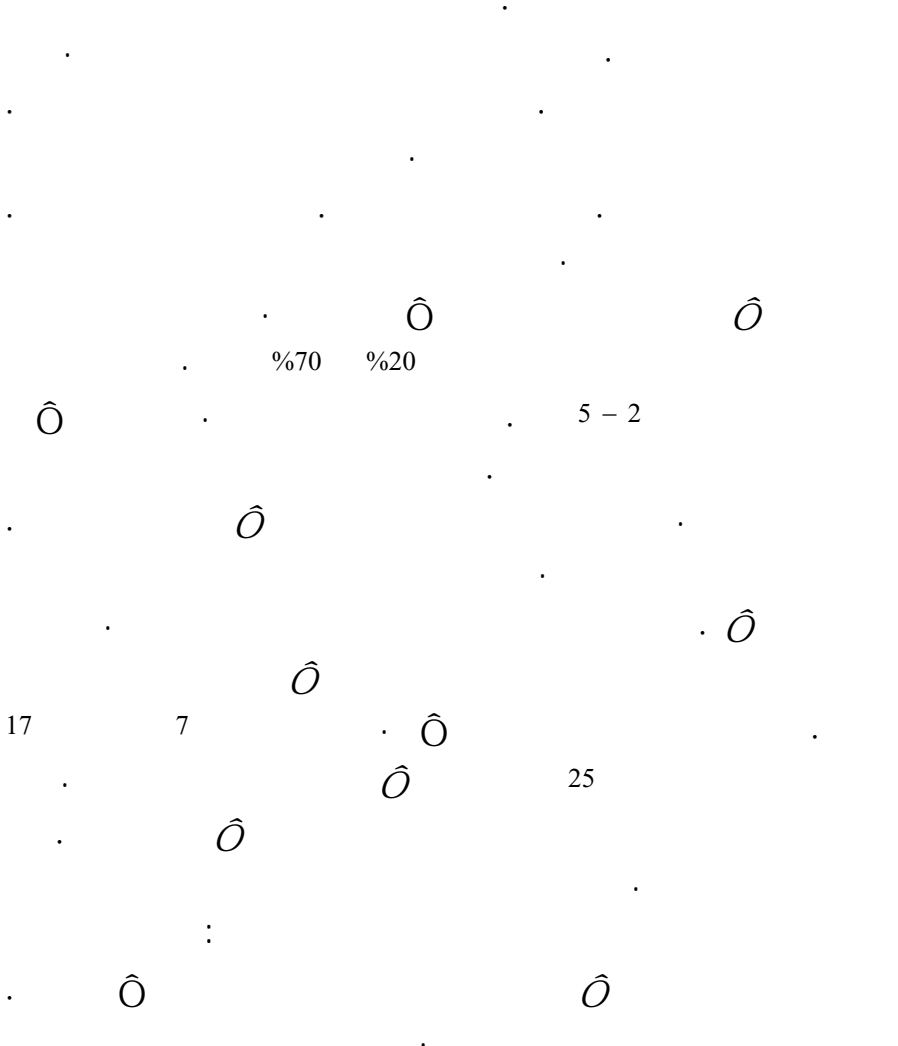
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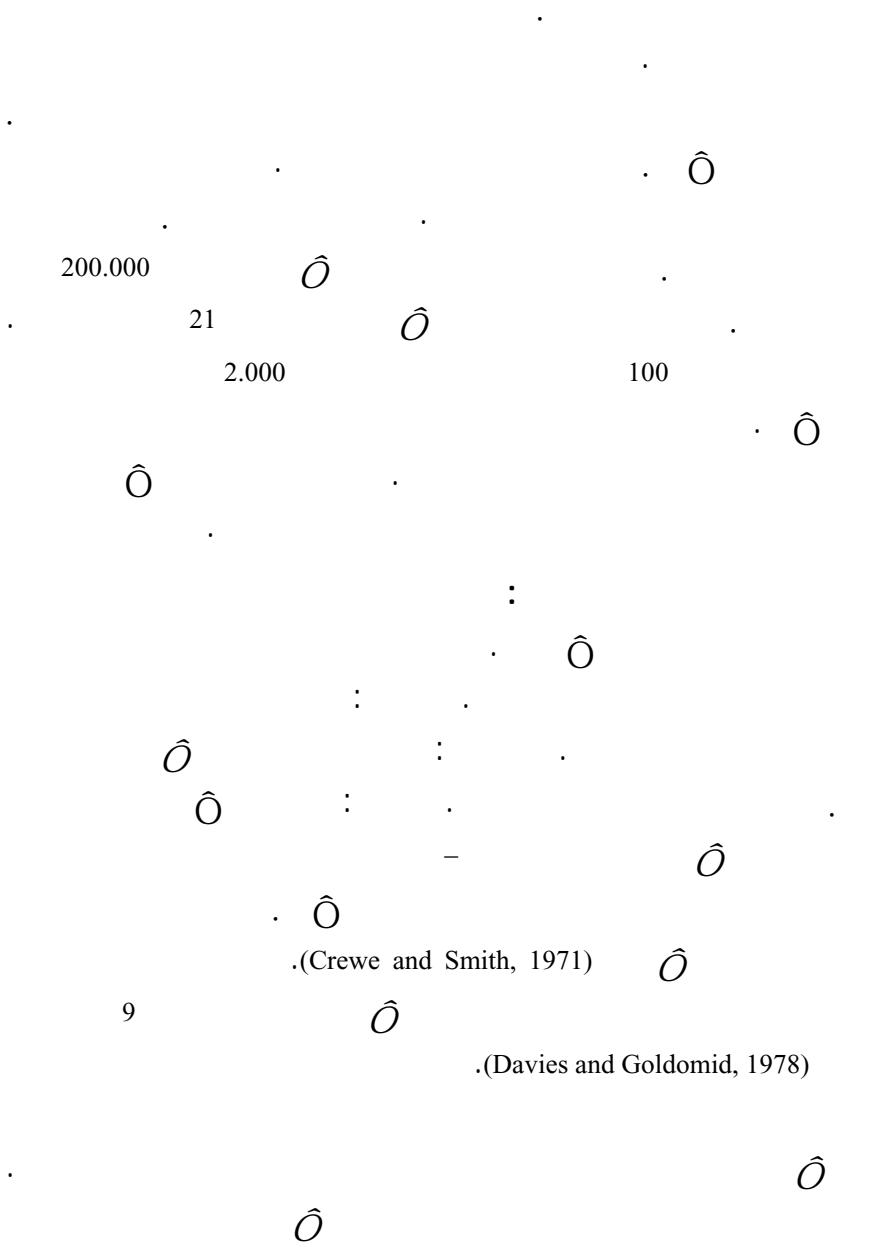
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Ayres, R.M., D.L. Lee, D.D. Mara, S.A. Silva. The accumulation, distribution and viability of human parasitic nematode eggs in the sludge of a primary facultative waste stabilization pond. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg* 87(3):256-258, 1993.

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BAYLISASCARIASIS

Baylisascaris

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Anderson, B.C. Congenital *Baylisascaris* sp. larval migrans in a newborn lamb. *J Parasitol* 85(1):128–129, 1999.

Ball, R.L., M. Dryden, S. Wilson, J. Veatch. Cerebrospinal nematodiasis in a white-handed gibbon (*Hylobates lar*) due to *Baylisascaris* sp. *J Zoo Wildl Med* 29(2):221–224, 1998.

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Rudmann, D.G., K.R. Kazacos, S.T. Storandt, D.L. Harris, E.B. Janovitz. *Baylisascaris procyonis larva migrans* in a puppy: A case report and update for the veterinarian. *J Am Anim Hosp Assoc* 32(1):73-76, 1996.

CAPILLARIASIS

	B83.8	ICD-10 B81.1
	ICD-10 B81.1 Intestinal capillariasis; B83.8 Other specified intestinal helminthiases	
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		<i>C. aerophila</i>
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	barrel	
		<i>Trichuris</i>
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.(Aftandeliens *et al.*, 1977) \hat{O}

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Aftandeliars, R., F. Raafat, M. Taffazoli, P.C. Beaver. Pulmonary capillariasis in a child in Iran. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 26(1):64-71, 1977.

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CUTANEOUS IARVA MIGRANS

:ICD-10 B76.9

ICD-10 B76.9 Hookworm disease, unspecified

serpiginous .creeping Ô :
) .larva currens .eruption

.(*Strongyloides*

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Ancylostoma

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anylostomid

Bunostomum

Uncinaria stenocephala

phlebotomum

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Díaz-Camacho)

Pelodera

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strongyloides

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Gasterophylus

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arthropods

.(Cypess, 1982) *Hypoderma*

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.(Caumes *et al.*, 1995)

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(Jelinek *et al.*, 1994)

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Richey *et al.*,) 55 – 18

(Jelinek *et al.*, 1994) E : .(1996

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ivermectin

interdigital

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Ô mutilation

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.(Barriga, 1997)

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serpiginous

269

pyoderma (%25)

(%10) arthropod-reactive (%18)

.(Caumes *et al.*, 1995) (%5) (%6) tungiansis (%9)

%25

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.(Barriga, 1997)

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Barriga, O.O. *Veterinary Parasitology for Practitioners*, 2nd ed. Edina: Burgess International Group; 1997.

Caumes, E., J. Carriere, G. Guernonprez, F. Bricaire, M. Danis, M. Gentilini. Dermatoses associated with travel to tropical countries: A prospective study of the diagnosis and management of 269 patients presenting to a tropical disease unit. *Clin Infect Dis* 20(3):542-548, 1995.

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DIOCTOPHYMOSIS

ICD-10 B 83.8

ICD-10 B83.8 Other specified helminthiases

.Dioctophymiasis :

Dioctophyma renale :

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12 - 5

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102 15

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Lumbriculus variegatus

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Esox lucius Ictalurus nebulosus

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R. septentrionalis

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6 – 5

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.(Barriga, 1982)

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%1.5 otter ()

%2

%48 %18

%37

.weasel

%1

Jackals

%35



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Barriga, O.O. Diotrophymiasis. In: Schultz, M.O., section ed. Section C, Vol. 2: *CRC Handbook Series in Zoonoses*. Boca Raton: CRC Press; 1982.

Fyvie, A. *Dioctophyma renale*. In: Davis, J.W., R.C. Anderson, eds. *Parasitic Diseases of Wild Mammals*. Ames: Iowa State University Press; 1971.

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DRACUNCULIASIS

ICD-10 B72

Dracunculosis) , guinea-worm :
 .(dracontiasis

Dracunculus medinensis :
 120 – 50 .
 0.4 29 – 12 . 2 – 1 .
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 :2000 (Hopkins and Ruiz-Tiben, 1992)
 75.223
 .(WHO, 2003a)
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 .(Petit *et al.*, 1989) %50 \hat{O} %80 \hat{O} 1989 :
 (%82) 982 1.200
 %50 .(Okoye *et al.*, 1995)
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(Brandt, 1995)

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(Muller, 1979)

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213



Bloch) (and Simonsen 1998)
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 1980 CDC
 WHO,) (2003b)
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 temephos (Hunter, 1997)

(Kaul *et al.*, 1992)

15 – 12 Ô

200 (Imtiaz *et al.*, 1990)

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Beyer, T.A., R.D. Pinckney, A.J. Cooley. Massive *Dracunculus insignis* infection in a dog. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 214:366–368, 1999.

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World Health Organization (WHO). Dracunculiasis Eradication [web page]. Available at www.who.int/ctd/dracun/index.html. Accessed 11 March 2003. 2003b.

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ESOPHAGOSTOMIASIS AND TERNIDENSIASIS

ICD B81.8

ICD-10 B81.8 Other specified intestinal helminthiases

.() ,Helminthoma :

.nodular worm

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*O. stephanostomum**Oesophagostomum bifurcum*

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(*O. apiostomum*) *O. aculeatum*

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(Polderman *et al.*, 1993)

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.(Rosmtad *et al.*, 1997)

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Barriga, O.O. *Veterinary Parasitology for Practitioners*. 2nd ed. Edina: Burgess International Group; 1997.

Flynn, R.J. *Parasites of Laboratory Animals*. Ames: Iowa State University Press; 1973.

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GNATHOSTOMIASIS ä

ICD-10 B83.1

- . Gnathostomosis :
- . wandering swelling
- . *Gnathostoma spinigerum* :
- . *G. doloresi* *G. hispidum*
- . *G. nipponicum*
- . 1890
- . 1924 . (Boar)
- . () 1989
- . (Nawa *et al.*, 1989)

) head bulb () hooks
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 Cyclops copepod . .
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Díaz Camacho *et*) 1995 1992

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. (*Ophiocephalus argus*) %100 %60 .

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.(Rusnak and Lucey, 1993)

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(Akahane *et al.*, 1998) 30

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Angiostrongylus cantonensis

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(Biswas *et al.*, 1994)

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Barriga,)

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O. tadianus, Ophiocephallus argus :

- :

(*Clarias batrachus*) – *Ophiocephallus*

.(Daengsvang, 1982)

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Ô *Fasciola*

.(Anantaphruti, 1989)

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.(Tuntipopipat *et al.*, 1989)

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Akahane, H., M. Sano, M. Kobayashi. Three cases of human gnathostomiasis caused by *Gnathostoma hispidum*, with particular reference to the identification of parasitic larvae. *Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health* 29(3):611-614, 1998.

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GONGYLONEMIASIS

ICD-10 B83.8

ICD-10 B83.8 Other specified helminthiases

.Gongylonematosis :

Gongylonema pulchrum :

.Thelaziidea spiruroid

.Bear

:(Cappucci *et al.*, 1982)

(*Sciurus niger*) Squirrel

.(Coyner *et al.*, 1996)

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Aphodius, Blaps, Ontophagus :

. *Blatella germanica* Ô

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Cappocci, D.T., J.K. Augsburg, P.C. Klinck. Gongylonemiasis. In: Steele, J.H., section ed. Section C, Vol. 2: *CRC Handbook Series in Zoonoses*. Boca Raton: CRC Press; 1982.

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LAGOCHILASCARIASIS

ICD-10 B83.9

ICD-10 B83.9 Helminthiasis, unspecified

Lagochilascaris minor

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 .(Amato and Pimentel-Neto, 1990)
 .(Volcan *et al.*, 1991) (*Speothos venaticus*)
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Lagochilascaris

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Amato, J.F., L. Grisi, M. Pimentel-Neto. Two cases of fistulated abscesses caused by *Lagochilascaris major* in the domestic cat. *Mem Inst Oswaldo Cruz* 85(4):471-473, 1990.

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Moraes, M.A., M.V. Arnaud, P.E. de Lima. Novos casos de infecção humana por *Lagochilascaris minor* Leiper, 1909, encontrados no estado do Para, Brasil. *Rev Inst Med Trop Sao Paulo* 25(3):139-146, 1983.

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MAMMOMONOGAMIASIS

ä ICD-10 B83.3

ICD-10 B83.3 Syngamiasis

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MICRONEMIASIS

ICD-10 B83.8

ICD-10 B83.8 Other specified helminthiases

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Alstad, A.D., I.E. Berg, C. Samuel. Disseminated *Micronema deletrix* infection in the horse. *J Am Vet Med Assoc* 174(3):264-266, 1979.

Anderson, R.C., K.E. Linder, A.S. Peregrine. *Haliccephalobus gingivalis* (Stefanski, 1954) from a fatal infection in a horse in Ontario, Canada with comments on the validity of *H. deletrix* and a review of the genus. *Parasite* 5(3):255-261, 1998.

Ferris, D.H., N.D. Levine, P.D. Beamer. *Micronema deletrix* in equine brain. *Am J Vet Res* 33(1):33-38, 1972.

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STRONGYLOIDIASIS

ICD-10 B78

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Abdul-Fattah, M.M., M.E. Nasr, S.M. Yousef, M.I. Ibraheem, S.E. Abdul-Wahhab, H.M. Soliman. Efficacy of ELISA in diagnosis of strongyloidiasis among the immune-compromised patients. *J Egypt Soc Parasitol* 25:491-498, 1995.

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THELAZIASIS

ICD-10 B83.8

ICD-10 B83.8 Other specified helminthiasis

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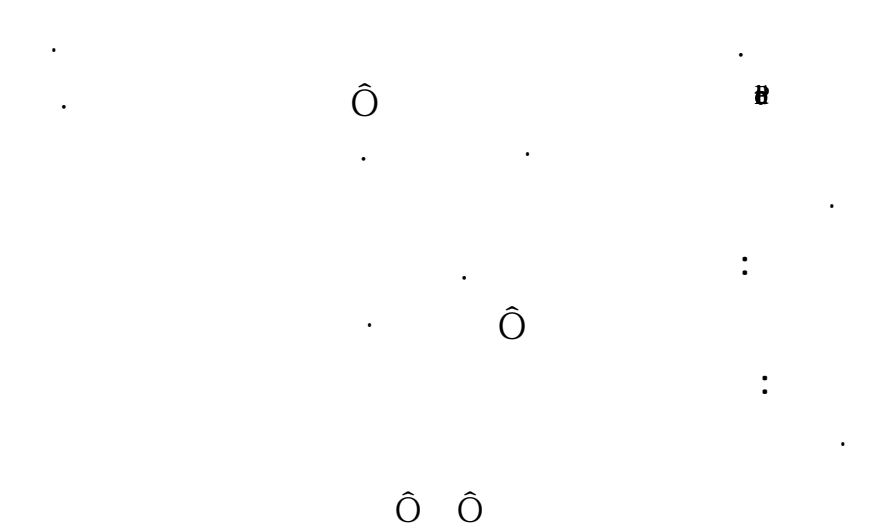
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Bhaibulaya, M., S. Prasertsilpa, S. Vajrasthira. *Thelazia callipaeda* (Raillet and Henry, 1910), in man and dog in Thailand. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 19(3):476-479, 1970.

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Weinmann, C.J. Thelaziasis. In: Steele, J.H., section ed. Section C, Vol. 2: *CRC Handbook Series in Zoonoses*. Boca Raton: CRC Press; 1982.

TRICHINOSIS

ICD-10 B76 Trichinellosis	ICD-10 B76
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Andrews, J.R., C. Bandi, E. Pozio, M.A. Gómez Morales, R. Ainsworth, D. Abernethy. Identification of *Trichinella pseudospiralis* from a human case using random amplified polymorphic DNA. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 53(2):185-188, 1995.

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TRICHOSTRONGYLIASIS

ICD-10 B81.2

.(Trichostrongylosis trichostrongylidosis)

:

:

⊖ *Trichostrongylus*

T. orientalis

T. colubriformis

T. probolurus

T. vitrinus

T. brevis

T. capricola

T. calcaratus

T. affinis

T. skrjabini

T. axei

Haemonchus contortus

Osteragia ostertagi

O. circumcincta

1

%7.5

275 %2.50 :

%85 – %69

%1

:1993 .(Magambo *et al.*, 1996)

19 : .()

99

52.552 .(Birrie *et al.*, 1994)

%0.3

%0.1 :

46.000 5 :

.(lee *et al.*, 1994)

.(Boreham *et al.*, 1995)

$\hat{\theta}$
 %25 $\hat{\theta}$:

75 : .

: . 46.951

3.712 17 1967 – 1938 45

.1971 – 1966

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 :
 $\hat{\theta}$

:
 :

.(Barriga, 1997)

$\hat{\theta}$:
 .(Hoste *et al.*, 1995)

$\hat{\theta}$

:

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.(Boreham *et al.*, 1995)

45 - 36

75 - 56)

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50 - 40

95 - 73

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TRICHURIASIS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN

ICD- 10 B79 Trichuriasis

ICD-10 B79

(Trichocephalosis, Trichocephaliasis) :

Trichuris Vulpis :

T. trichuris . *T. suis* Ô

. Lemur

" " Ô " Ô :

() . "*Trichocephalus*

Trichocephalus

. 52 Ô . 7.5 – 4.5

11 – 8 . (Whipworm)

. Ô . 90 – 72 . 40 – 32

203 – 2 Ô 50 – 30 . 25 – 21 – 56 – 50

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.(Borriga, 1997)

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.(Barriga, 1982)

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14 - 10 (Crypts)

45 - 41

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90 - 70

16

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.() *Toxascaris leonina*

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2.737 %28 :

.%52 %31 :

34) 40 (1982) .1956

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.(Kenney and Yermakov, 1980)

Mirdha *et al.*,) . (Singh *et al.*, 1993)

.1.710 Ô 1980 3 .(1998

. 276 34 Ô .

. 83 (1993)

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Barriga, O.O. Trichuriasis. In: Steele, J.H., section ed. Section C, Vol. 2: *CRC Handbook Series in Zoonoses*. Boca Raton: CRC Press; 1982.

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VISCERAL LARVA MIGRANS AND TOXOCARIASIS

ICD-10 B83.0

ICD-10 B83.0 Visceral larva migrans

.Larval granulomatosis Ô :

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Gnathostoma .*Gongynolema* : .

Logochila- *Dirofilaria* *Angiostrongylus* *Baylisascaris*

. .*scaris*

.*Toxocara*

Ô (*T. mystax*) *cati* .*canis*

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. 10 – 4 . 18 – 9 .

.zygote . .

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.%90 °24 10

°19 15

.(Arango 1972, Maung 1978)

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Lifespan

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.(Schantz *et al.*, 1983)

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Hypobiosis

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.(Barriga, 1997) ..

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.(Carrillo and Barriga, 1987)

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10.000 Ô

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100 Ô

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1.000

.(Barriga, 1998)

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T. cati

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.Prenetal Ô

(1998) . Transmammary

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. 6 %5 %20 . 6

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.macula ritinae

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enucleation

.retinoblastomas

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Obwaller *et*)

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(Barra *et al.*, 1996)

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.(Nathwani *et al.*, 1992)

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Parks %87.5

(Bratt and tikaingh, 1992) 7

669 5

(Barriga, 1988) %99.3

geophagy :

4 :

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100 -

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retinoblastoma

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%92 %78

Schantz and Glickman,) Ô %95 %73

.(1983
 %28 inactive 10 %10 . 28 %68
 %25 . . . 7

.(Gillespie *et al.*, 1993)

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.(Barriga, 1991)

.ascarids

.(Barriga, 1991) 8 6 4

%30 – %5

)

: .(10 – 8

50

40 / 0.3 Fenbendazole /

.(Barriga, 1997) 14

(Barriga, 1991) %50

.sandboxes

- Araujo, P. Observações pertinentes as primeiras ecdises de larvas de *Ascaris lumbricoides*, *A. suum* e *Toxocara canis*. *Rev Inst Med Trop Sao Paulo* 14(2):83-90, 1972.
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ZOONOTIC ANCYLOSTOMIASIS

ICD-10 B76.0 Ancylostomiasis; B76.8 Other hookworm diseases

Ankylostomia- hookworm :

.uncinariasis .necatoriasis .sis

:

1982 Ô .() *ceylanicum* () *Ancylostoma caninum*

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1950 .

A.braziliense

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(Cypess, 1982)

malayanum

Netcor suillis

japonica

.(Barriga, 1982)

Rose *et al.*)

.(el-Naggar *et al.*, 1994)

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.(Wilkinson *et al.*, 1990)

(1996

.(Salifu *et al.*, 1990)

Ô 100 %81

rhinoceri

1.3 (1997)

.(Barriga, 1982)

96

0.6 – 0.3

20 – 11

()

16.000

°30 – °23

%.90)

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48 – 24

1990 93 :

.(Prociv *et al.*, 1990) Ô

6

.(Prociv and croese, 1996)

80 %60 – %20

.(Malgor *et al.*, 1996) %49

1967

.()

1982 – 1968

140 5

15 2 45 7

.(Barrgia, 1982) 183 16

29

23 2.6

54: 25: 1 16 Ô

%80 :

50 %60 102

%25 *tubaeforme* %41 1502

Baker *et al.*,) %1.4 %3.3

.(1989

:

() Xa

(Cappello *et al.*, 1995) \hat{O} - \hat{O} \hat{O}

%5

.(Prociv *et al.*, 1996)

150 - 50

8

20 - 15

5 - 3

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.(Wijers *et al.*, 1966) \hat{O}

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Uncinaria stencephala

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68
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Hotez *et al.*) 70
(1996

6.2%

2.6%

5.000

Umeche *et al.*

. (al., 1989)

O O

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ZOONOTIC FILARIASIS

B74.8 .

ICD-10 B74.1

ICD-10 B74.1 Filariasis due to *Brugia malayi*; B74.8 Other filariasis

:	:
<i>B.pahangi</i>	<i>Brugia malayi</i>
)	<i>Diriofilaria immitis</i>
<i>Loaina</i>	<i>B.leporis</i>
<i>repens</i>	<i>tenuis</i> (<i>Nochtiella</i>
<i>onchecerca</i>	<i>Meningonema</i>
.	Ô
Beaver <i>et al.</i> , 1984,) <i>Bolivaremis</i>	<i>Semiclarum</i>
	(Orihel and Eberhard, 1998

(Subperiodic)

.(Nutman, 1991) Ô

Microfilaria (1991)

%60 *Leporis*

21 Ô

8 : (1989)

3

Dipetalonema

Ô

30

Ô

.(Barriga, 1982)

subgenus *Nochtiella*

.Cutialae

tenuis

repens

) *onchocerca*

6

(

gutturosa

Burr et)

Loaina .(al., 1998

(*Peruzzii*) *Meningonema* .(Beaver, 1989)

.*Cercopithecus*

Ô

.(Boussinesq et al., 1995)

() *bancrofti Wuchereria*
Loa loa *Vululus* *Timori*
) *Tetrapetalomema* *Mansonella Ozzardi*
 () *Perstans* (*T.streptocerca*
 .(Dissanaike, 1979) Ô
 .(Dissanaike, 1979) Ô
 () Mandrill
 Ô *Papionia* :
 .(Dissanaike, 1979) Ô *Chrysops*
 .anthropoid
 .(WHO, 1979)
 Viviparous
 / . Microfilariae
 . (Shell) Sheath
 Ô

.) \hat{O}
(Subperiodic

$10 - 5 \hat{O}$
 \hat{O}

:

\hat{O} \hat{O}
 \hat{O}

) Pangolin

B. pahangi

(Manis javanica) (

Armigeres subalbatus

22 :2000

\hat{O}

B. beaveri

(Eberhard et al., 1991)

(Kozek *et al.*, 1984)

%1 %70 %40

.(Barriga,1982) 14 :1982 Ô

150 (1999) 229 (1995)

6 10 2000 1995 Ô

1 3 4

Asimacopoulos *et al.* .1992 87

.2000 5 (*al.*, 1992)

1995 118 .1968 Ô

Dirofilariasis .2000 10 (Makiya, 1997)

(*Procyon lotor*)

. *D. repens* .

()

.(Dissanaïke, 1979) Ô

:

397 :1995 Ô %20 %5

.168

.1998 Ô 4 .(Pampiglione *et al.*, 1995)

.(Marty, 1997) 30 .1996 Ô 60

(Marty, 1997) 5.000 %1.4

.(Chauve, 1997) %20

20 .1990 Ô 20 :

Makiya,) 4 .(12) 1997 Ô
.(1997

Reconditum : 4
.(Vakalis *et al.*, 1997) %37 %12 .*grassii*

70 1997 Ô :
.(Dissanaike *et al.*, 1997) %60 %30

Ô Onchoceriasis

Ô (Burr *et al.*, 1998) Ô

() *Dipetalonema* "
.(Beaver *et al.*, 1984) (: 4)

:
()

Ô

()

native

Filaremia

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Gutierrez and)

Kozek *et al.*,) .(petras, 1982

.(1984

() Ô

: . () .
 .thrombus ()
 . 4 - 1
 .(Echeverri *et al.*, 1995) coin .(Barriga, 1982)
 Ô (%56) 22 : 39
 : (Flieder and Moran, 1999)
 : .(Rodrigues *et al.*, 1995)
 Ô
 .
 .
 .
 Ô .
 397 :1995
 .(168)
 / .
 .
 .
 .(Pampiglione *et al.*, 1995)
 .
 .(Marty, 1997)
 .(Marty, 1997) .

D. conjunctivae

Sarcoidosis ()

56 .(Kersten *et al.*, 1994) ()

.(Beaver, 1989)

3

(*Erethizon dorsatum*)

Ô

D. arbuta

.(*Costor Canadensis*)

S.sprenti

Ô

Burr *et al.*,)

.(1998

Ô

:

.(Snowden *et al.*, 1989)

. . . : .(Barriga, 1997)

. . . :

. . .

. . .

.() Ô

72 - 24

. . .

.Scab

- :

-

Preshytis obscurus

. . .

.*Macaca irus*

Mansonia .(Senham *et al.*, 1977)

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8 :

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evident

knott

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6

%15

(Ô)

() \hat{O}

: .
.(Simon *et al.*, 1997)

: .(Favia *et al.*, 1997)

Cancrini *et al.*)

.(1999)

() :

()

()

\hat{O}

()

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القسم الثالث

مفصليات الأرجل (المفصليات)

Ô Ø

DERMATITIS CAUSED BY MITES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN

ICD-10 B88.0 Other ascariasis	ICD-10 B88.0
sarcoptic	mite
(Ô)	mange
acarid	– (:)
Dermanyssidae	Cheyletiellidae
	.Macronyssidae
	<i>Cheyletiella</i>
	ectoparasites
Ô <i>C. yasguri</i>	Ô . <i>C. parasitovorax</i>
	<i>C. blakei</i>
	palp . 0.3 × 0.4
(0.1 × 0.2)	. 35
hexapod	. 3 – 2
	nymphal
(gallery)
	10 Ô
	" walking dandruff "

. \hat{O} : 1.0 - 0.8
D. gallinae : \hat{O} .
 . (*Allodermanyssus*) *Liponyssoides sanguineus*
 () . .
 . 24 - 12
 ()
 34 .
 .
 51 \hat{O} . 23 - 18
 .
 :
Ornithonyssus bacoti : .
O. bursa \hat{O} .
 . *O. sylviarum*
Bdellonyssus *Liponyssus* : .
 .
 . 16 - 11
 .
 \hat{O} . ()
 . .

8 23 :

(*Mus musculus* \hat{O})

\hat{O} .

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10

\hat{O} .

\hat{O} .

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Rickettsia akari

(\hat{O})

. Ô :
 . crusted exfoliative
 . scaly Ô
 . : Ô
 Ô : .tinea .
 .
 .
 . :
 . () Ô
 . :
 .spirochetosis *Borrelia anserine*
 . debility
 . Ô .
 . Ô
 .
 Ô .
 . (Flynn, 1973)
 . :
 .
 Ô .
 . ()

10

(Hippoboscidae)

(Engel *et al.*, 1998)

\hat{O}

\hat{O}

(Blankenship, 1990)

impressions

(Miller, 1983)

() Ô : Ô
 Ô Ô Ô
 : Ô
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Ô Ô

- Blankenship, M.L. Mite dermatitis other than scabies. *Dermatol Clin* 8(2):265-275, 1990.
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MYIASES

ICD-10 B87 Myiasis

ICD-10 B87

∴	Ô	.diptera
()		:
	invaders)
	:	(
. <i>Chrysomya bezziana</i>	. <i>Cochliomyia hominivorax</i>	
<i>Dermatobia</i>	. <i>Cordylobia anthropophaga</i>	
. <i>Gasterophilus</i>	. <i>Cuterebra</i>	. <i>hominis</i>
. <i>Rhinoestrus purpureus</i>	<i>Oestrus ovis</i>	. <i>Hypoderma</i>
	. <i>Wohlfahrtia</i>	
	Ô	

.1

1. Myiasis Caused by Larvae of *Cochliomyia hominivorax*

	.Screwworm	:
(<i>Callitroga</i>	:)
bluish	. <i>Calliphoridae</i>	

15 – 10
 :1988
 ,1991
Macellaria .(Barriga, 1997)
 .(Taylor *et al.*, 1996)
 (screwworm)
 100 50
 400 – 12
 4.000
 21 – 11
 2 8 – 4
 .pupae
 4 – 3
 3
 50

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Amarante *et al.*,)

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12

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.(tegumentary)

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Chodosh and Clarridge,) Ô . Ô . (1992

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179

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 :1991 .
 1988 .
 Krafzur and) .
 .(Lindquist, 1996
 : : panacea
 200 . Ô
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 epizootic :
 . Ô
 .(Reichard, 1999) .

()

.2

2. Myiasis Caused by Larvae of *Chrysomya bezziana*

(. . .)

.(Sutherst *et al.*, 1989)

)

() ()
 ()
 .(Sachdev *et al.*, 1990)

.3

3. Furuncular Myiasis Caused by Larvae of *Cordylobia anthropophaga*

: "tumba ") *Cordylobia anthropophaga*

.Calliphoridae

("mango ")

Ô

.(Omar and Abdalla, 1992)

.(Jelinek *et al.*, 1995)

4 – 3

·β

C. rodhaini Ô

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150

.(Soulsby, 1982)

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.4

4. Furuncular Myiasis Caused by Larvae of *Dermatobia hominis*

.() moyocuil

.() Torsalo :

ura .() mirunta

.() mucha .() berne Ô

.()

18 – 12

Dermatobia hominis

()

.Cuterebridae

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.(Sampson *et al.*, 2001)

phoresy \hat{O} (50)
()
. 10 - 7 . 20 - 15
) :
.(

18 - 4
77 - 28
. 9 - 1 24
: .(vestigial)

socket

363 %41.3 :
104 : Ô
:

.5
5. Furuncular Myiasis Caused by the Larvae of *Cuterebra* spp

20 . *Cuterebra*
furunculoid

.()

) Ô

C. emasculator

(chipmunk

.(Glass *et al.*, 1998)

Ô

8

54 (1989)

.2001

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.6

6. Furuncular Myiasis Caused by Larvae of *Hypoderma* spp.

Hypoderma

:

.Oestridae

Ô

.*H. bovis*

lineatum

)

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6 - 2

epidural

(\hat{O})

11 - 10

3

12 - 11

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3 - 1

8

\hat{O}

35 \hat{O}
(1956)

192

(Soulsby, 1982)

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13

(\hat{O}) $H. diana$

100

(Doby and Deunff, 1982)

Endophthalmias

- \hat{O}

\hat{O}

(1990)

13

(Navajar *et al.*, 1998; Starr *et al.*, 2000)

(Kalelioglu *et al.*, 1989)

(10)

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.7

7. Myiasis Caused by the Larvae of *Oestrus ovis* and *Rhinoestrus purpureus*

12 - 10 *Oestrus ovis*

larviparous

Rhinoestrus purpureus

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.(Dorchies, 1997)

.(Dar *et al.*, 1980)

112 %80

%54

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.(Pampiglione *et al.*, 1997)

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.(Dar *et al.*, 1980)

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oestriasis

.(Nacapunchai *et al.*, 1998)

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.(otomyiasis Ô)

Zayed,)

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.(Rastegaev, 1980)

burros (1992)

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8. Myiasis Caused by the Larvae of *Gasterophilus* spp.

Gasterophilus intestinalis

Ô *G. haemorrhoidalis* *G. nasalis*

G. pecorum *G. inermis* :

G. nigricornis

7 - 2

4 - 3

Ô

%1

10 - 8

Ô

Ô

.(Soulaby, 1982)

.(Royce *et al.*, 1999) 1989 - 2001

affliction :

Phormia *Lucilia* ä) Calliphoridae (phaga
) calliphorine .(Paraphormia
 Ô .("fleece-fly strike" "blowfly"
 .
 .(Ô) merino
 . calliphorine
Lucilia cuprina ä :
L. sericata Ô
Protophormia *Phormia regina* .
 .terraenovae
 . excoriated .preputial
 .
 rotten Ô
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 : Ô
 :2001 1989
Lucilia : Ô

) (1983) : (cystomyiasis Ô
 ()
 . *Fannia* .latrines Ô
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 Ô : ("pseudomyiasis ")
Fannia : . *canicularis* Ô
 :
 .obligate Ô
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Abkari, A., Z. Jouhadi, A. Hamdani, N. Mikou, N. Guessous, H.H. Khalifa. La myiase gastro-intestinale. À propos d'une observation marocaine. *Bull Soc Pathol Exot* 92(1):20-22, 1999.

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PENTASTOMIASES

ICD-10 88.8 B

ICD-10B88.8 Other specified infestations

.(porocephaliasis, porocephalosis) . :

: pentastomids :

.Porocephalidae .*Armillifer* .*Linguatula*

Porocephalus :

.) *Leiperia* .(.)

.(.) *Raillietiella* (

phylogenetic
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TICK INFESTATIONS

ICD-10 B88.8

ICD-10 B88.8 Other specified infestations

<i>.Argas</i>	:		:
<i>Haem-</i>	<i>.Dermacentor</i>	<i>Boophilus</i>	<i>.Amblyomma</i>
<i>.Ornithodoros</i>	<i>.Ixodes</i>	<i>.Hyalomma</i>	<i>.aphysalis</i>
			<i>.Rhipicephalus</i>

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 .(Veraldi *et al.*,1998) () *A. reflexus*
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.(Moneret-Vautrin *et al.*, 1998) *ricinus*

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.(Mafong and Kaplan, 1997)

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Barriga, O.O. Evidence and mechanisms of immunosuppression in tick infestations. *Genet Anal* 15:139-142, 1999.

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TUNGIASIS

(Ø) ICD-10 B88.1

ICD-10 B88.1 Tungiasis (sandflea infestation)

.jigger flea () .Chigoe :

.dermatophiliasis .sand flea .burrowing flea

(*Sarcopsylla*) *Tunga* :

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Nte, A.R., F.U. Eke. Jigger infestation in children in a rural area of Rivers State of Nigeria. *West Afr J Med* 14(1):56-58, 1995.

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ZOONOTIC SCABIES

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ICD-10 B86 Scabies

ICD-10 B86

.sarcoptic acariasis

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.scabiosis .seven year itch

.sarcoptic itch

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