

" Cottrell(1999,12)

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Study skills

Learning How to Learn :

Knowing How to Remember

Knowing How to now

Mnemonic Strategies

Mental Skills raining

: **(Snowmen,1986,245-247) Cognitive Elaboration Strategies**

(Onwuegbuzie& Daley, 1998,595; Slate &et al., 1998,62) Study habits

(Ince & Priest, Learning and Study Strategies :

(Turnbough & ١٩٩٨,٢٣)

.Christenberry, 1997)

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Cottrell (1999,21)

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Graham & Robinson (1989)

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Cottrell (1999,22)

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١. *Awareness of what is required*

٢. *Methods & Strategies*

٣. *Confidence*

٤. *Familiarity*

٥. *Self- awareness & Self- evaluation*

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Cottrell (1999,26)

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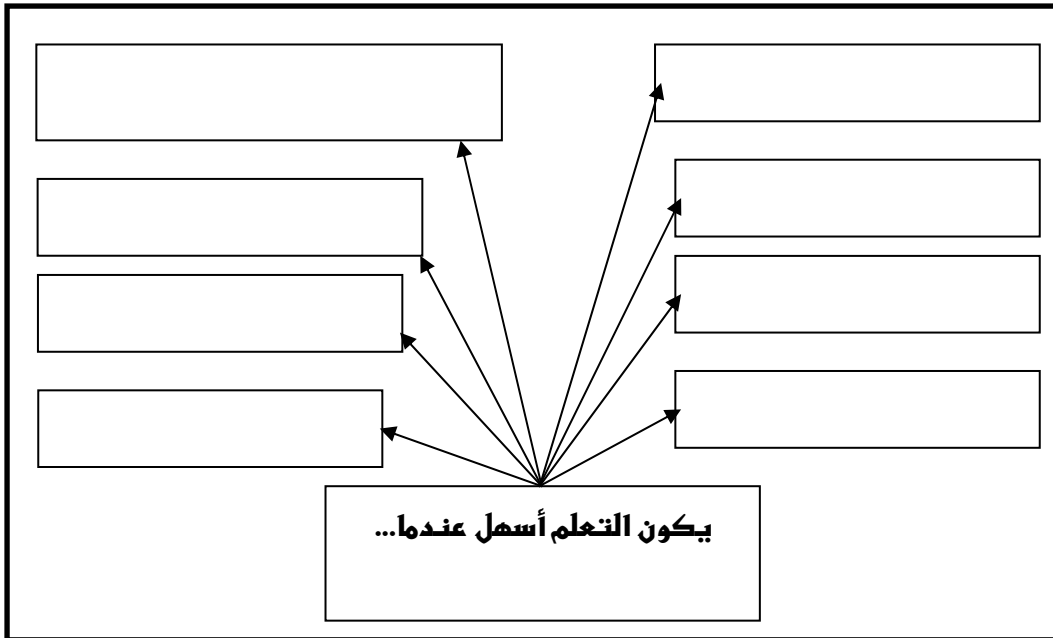
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Cottrell (

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Luckie & Smethurst (1998,4)

Input Skills

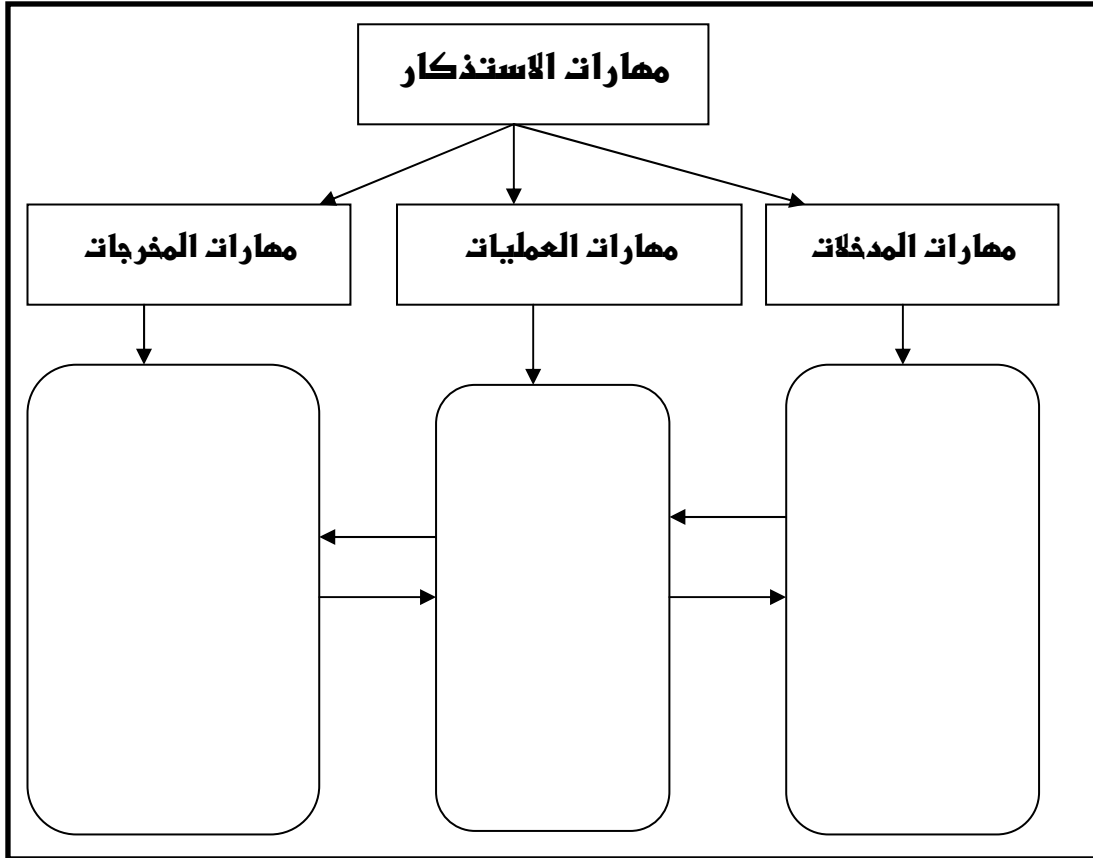
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(Output Skills

Process Skills

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Luckie & Smethurst (1998,6)

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Input Skills

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Listening Skill -

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Cottrell (1999,90)

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Reading Skill -

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Strategies for up reading

Cottrell (1999,114)

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Read more advanced text

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Finger Tracking

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Know when to read aloud -

Read large chunk -

Build up difficult text -

Keep your eyes moving forward -

Note - Making- Taking Skill -

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Cottrell (1999,116)

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Herrman, et al. (1996,203-205)

Outlines

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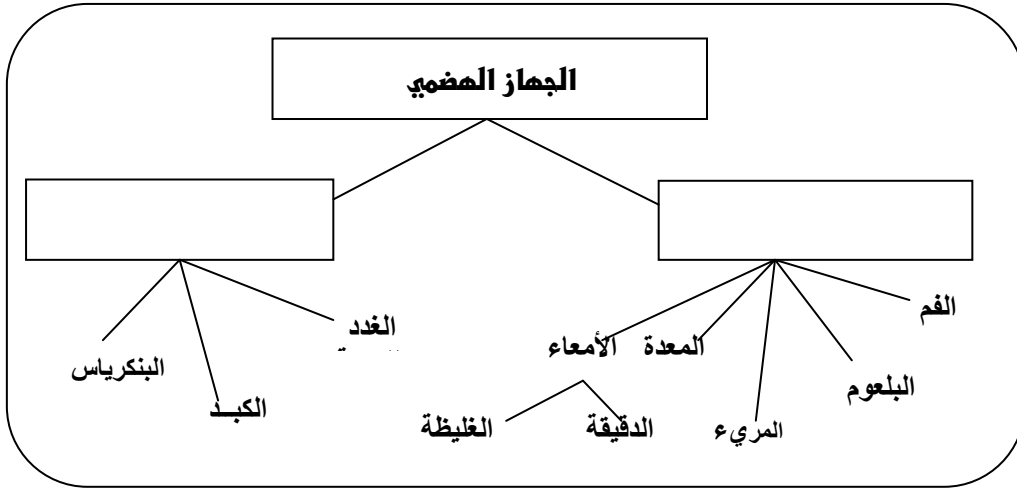
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Hierarchy -

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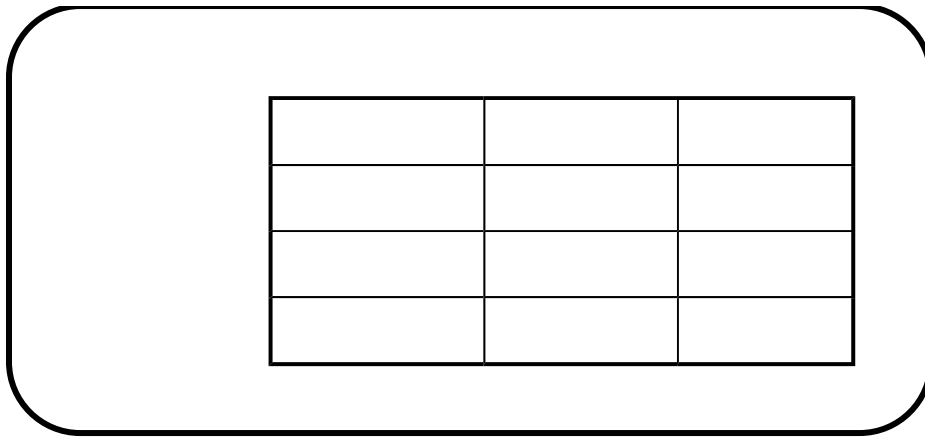
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Relation table -

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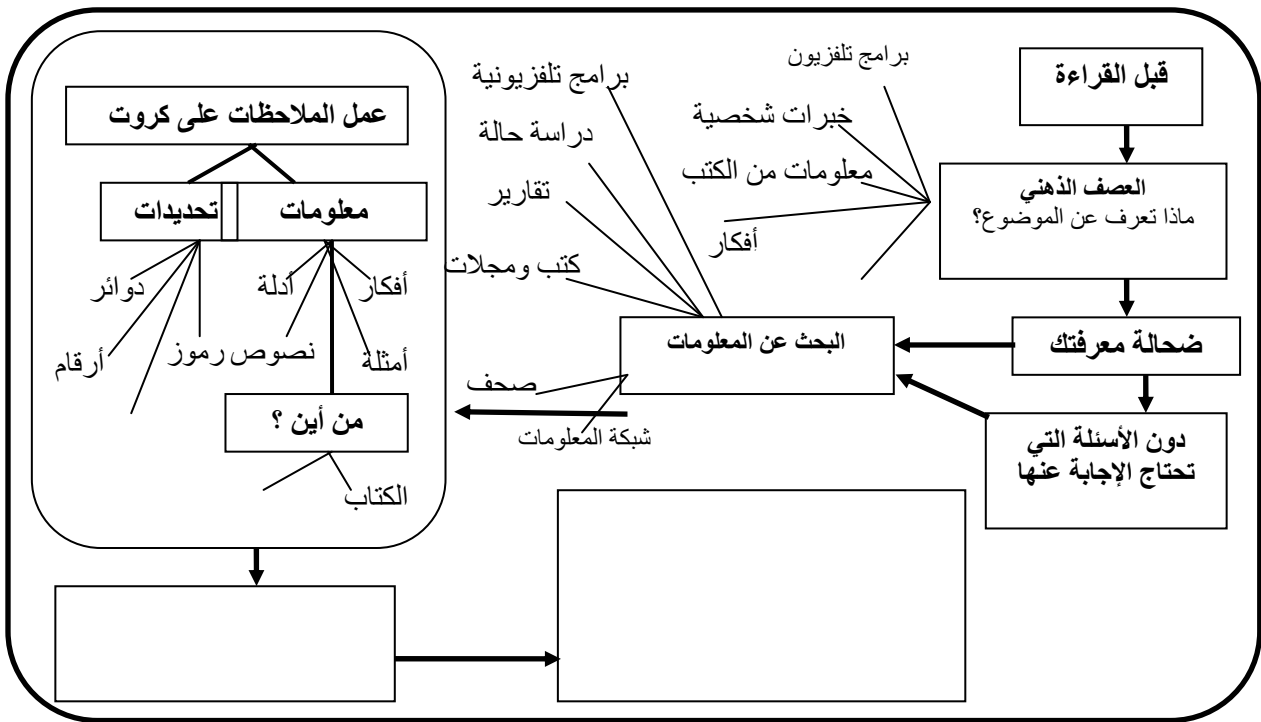
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Cottrell (1999,121)

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Cottrell (1999,121)

Permuter, et al. (1989)

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Tencher (1998)

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Siadat (1997,1227).

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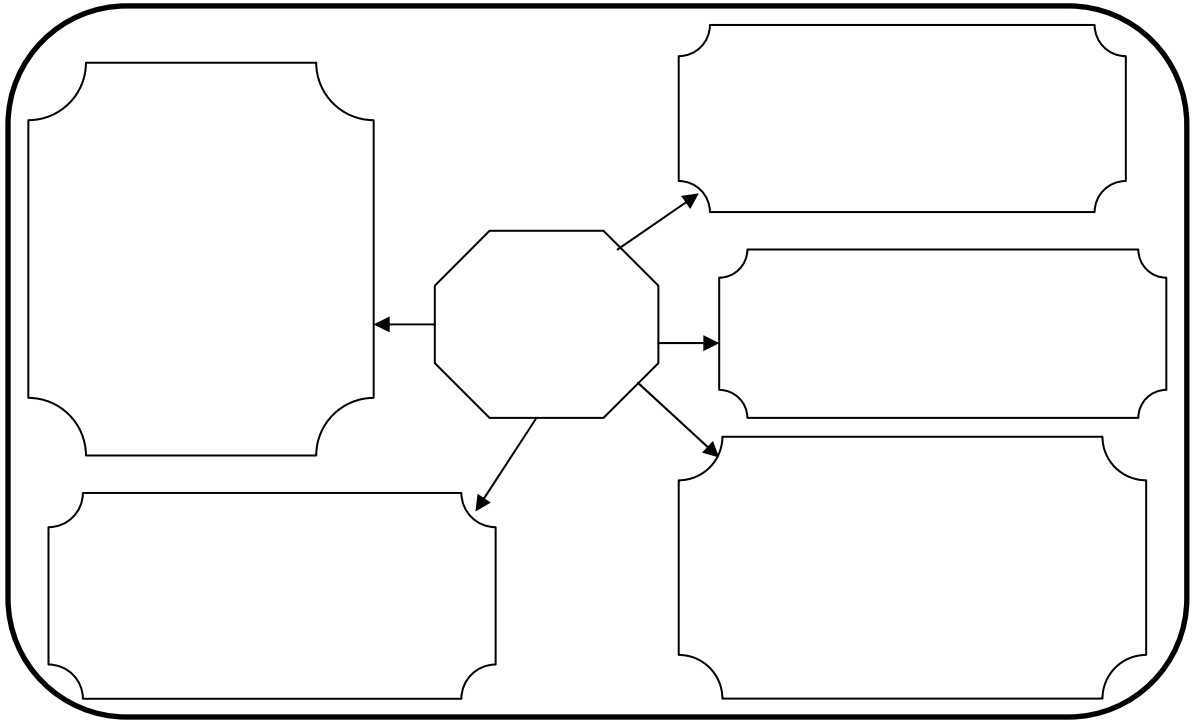
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Cottrell (1999,117)

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Goal setting skill

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(My goals...)

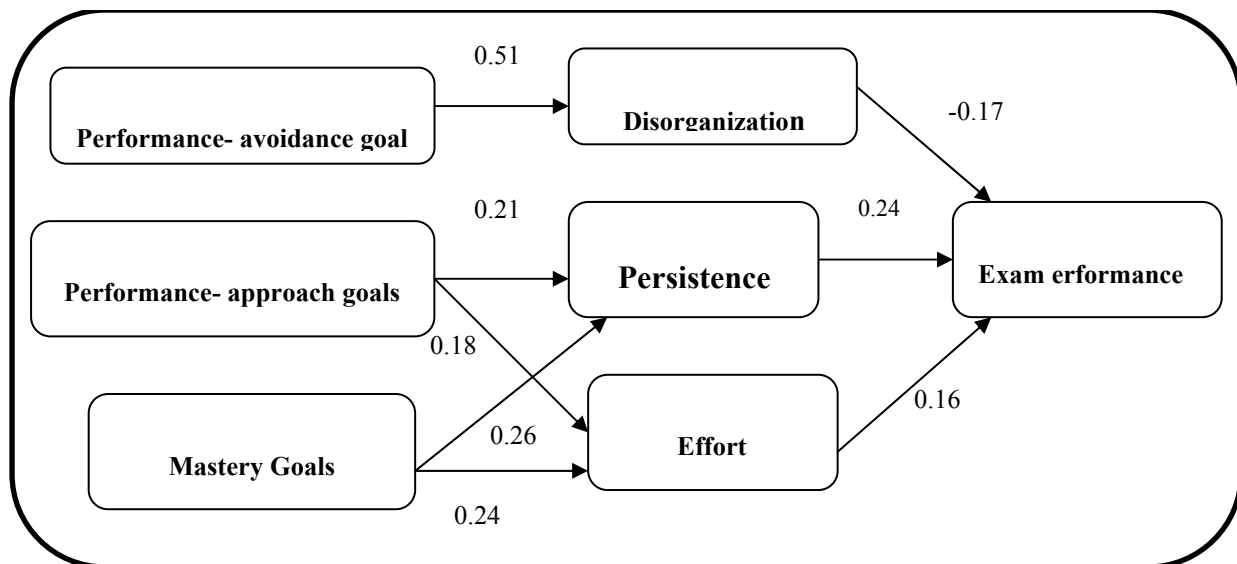
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Laase (1996,96)

Elliot et al. (1999,549)

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Elliot et al. (1999,558)

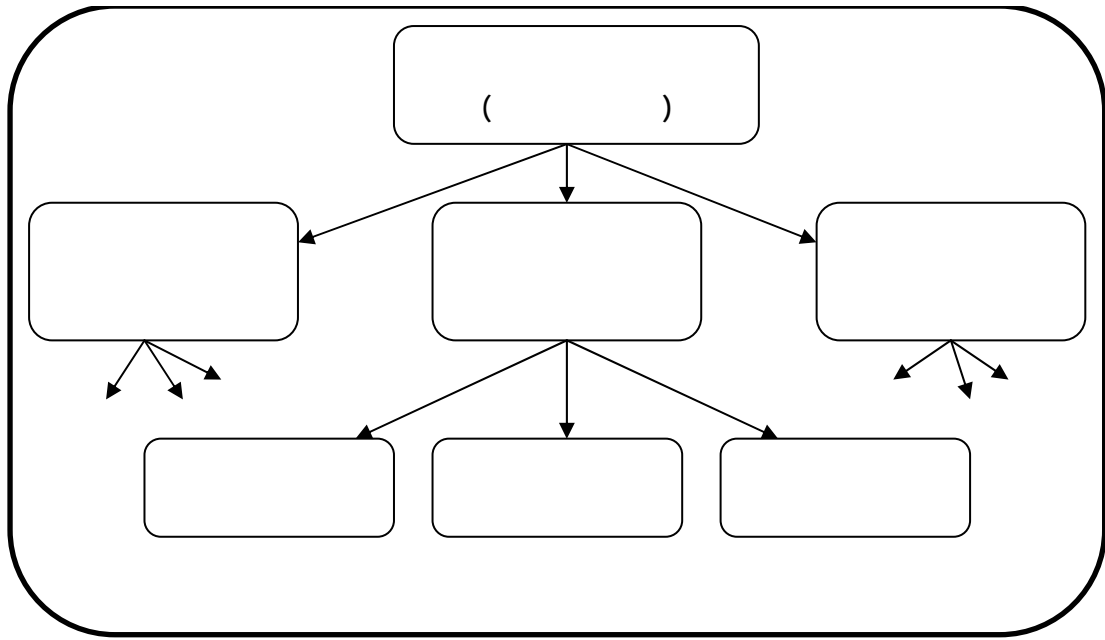
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Somuncuoglu & Yildirim (1999,267)

Cottrell (1999,64)

Give yourself short-term goals

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Cottrell (1999,66)

- *:Integrated*

- *:Realistic*

- *:Specific*

- *:Measurable*

- *:Flexible*

Process Skills :

: *Luckie & Smethurst (1998,40)*

Time Management Skill -

Cottrell (1999,64)

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Son & Metcalfe(2000,204) .

Improve Tim management

Cottrell (1999,64-68)

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Saving Time (

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Cottrell (1999,64)

Where dose the time go (

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Cottrell (1999,64-69)

Priority Organizer (

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.Cottrell (1999.72)

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Managing Memory skill -

Cottrell (1999,203)

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: Self- Awareness -

Repetition For Learning -

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Association -

: Mnemonics -

: Active Listening -

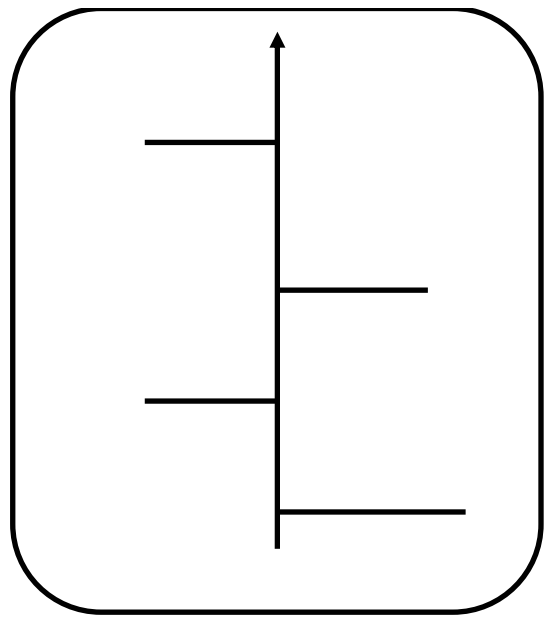
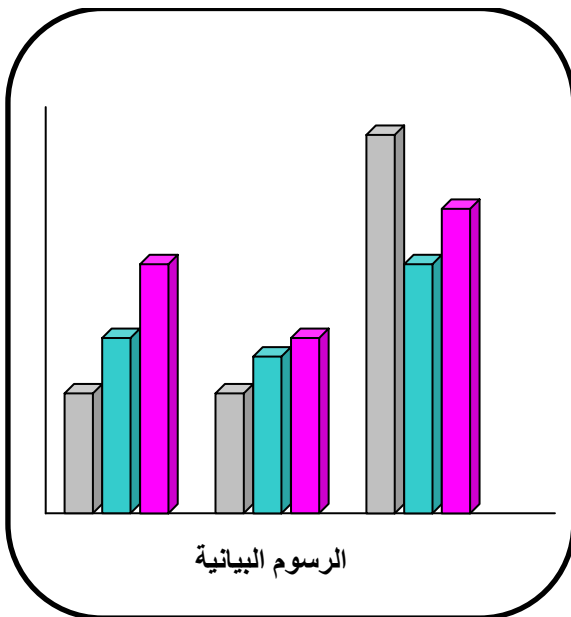
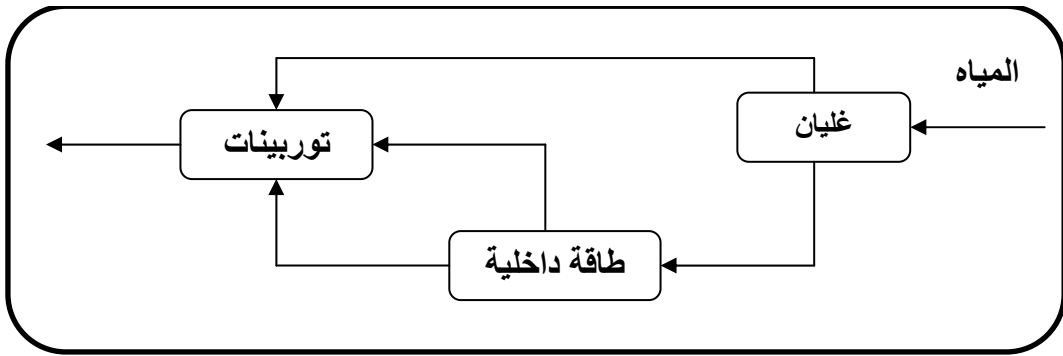
: Writing things down -

: Personalization it -

: *Play by information* -

: *Think about advertisements* -

Herrman, et al. (1996,205)



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Concentration skill -

Luckie & Smethurst (1998,70) .

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Luckie & Smethurst (

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Luckie & Smethurst (1998,71) .

Revision and Exam Preparation Skill -

Herrman, et al. (1996,207) .

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Cottrell (1999,266) .

Herrman, et al. (1996,207)

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Review your reading assignment and lectures -

: Anticipate -

: Test yourself -

Cottrell (1999,219)

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Output Skills :

Luckie & Smethurst (1998,102) .

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Written Reports skill -١)

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Exam taking skill -٢)

Herrman, et al. (.

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International Study Skills Inventory ()

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Cottrell (1999)

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Formula For success

uckie & Smethurst (1998,137)

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Academic success = hustle (input skills + process skills + output skills + high self expectation).

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